



مصرف البحرين المركزي

Central Bank of Bahrain

Economic Indicators

المؤشرات الاقتصادية

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Financial Stability Directorate

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Summary of Main Economic Indicators

	2007	2008	2009	2009		2010			
				Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Population and Employment									
Total Population	1,039,297	1,106,509							
Total Employment	379,471	471,088	486,071	485,834	486,071	489,657	489,623	492,019	
Domestic Output									
GDP at Current Prices (BD Millions)	6,945.6	8,328.8	7,263.8						(.)
GDP per Capita (BD)	6,683.0	7,527.1							(.)
Crude Oil Production (US Barrels Thousands)	67,262	66,864	66,510	16,972	16,616	16,436	16,224	16,786	()
المالية الحكومية وادوات الدين العام المحلي									
Public Finance and Domestic Public Debt Instruments									
Revenues (BD Millions)	2,036.7	2,677.6	1,708.2						(.)
Expenditures (BD Millions)	1,818.1	2,060.3	2,082.2						(.)
Surplus/Deficit (BD Millions)	42.9	372.1	-725.5						(.) /
Total Outstanding of Public Debt (BD Millions)	616.6	705.0	1348.0	1203.0	1348.0	1871.0	1981.0	2031.0	(.)
As % of GDP	8.9	8.5	18.6	16.6	18.6	25.8	27.3	28.0	
Prices									
Consumer Price Index	103.3	106.9	109.9	109.7	110.7	111.7	112.1	112.1	
Nominal Effective Exchange Rate	95.4	92.5	95.5	93.9	91.9	93.5	95.9	94.6	
External Sector									
Trade Balance (BD Millions)	806.8								(.)
Current Account Balance (BD Millions)	1092.9	848.6	210.6						(.)
As % of GDP	15.7	10.2	2.9						
Overall Balance of Payments (BD Millions)	531.9	-110.6	-44.7						() (.)
As % of GDP	7.7	-1.3	-0.6						
Money and Banking									
M2 Growth (%)	40.8	18.4	5.8	-0.2	5.8	1.7	6.1	-0.1	2
Consolidated Balance Sheet of the Banking System (USD Billions)	245.8	252.4	221.8	224.3	221.8	224.1	211.5	216.4	()
Total Deposits as % of GDP	106.1	114.1	131.2	125.6	131.2	131.4	139.6	144.6	
Total Domestic Credit as % of GDP	60.2	70.7	81.0	79.3	81.0	79.3	78.5	80.5	
سوق البحرين للأوراق المالية									
Bahrain Stock Exchange									
Bahrain Stock Exchange Index (Points)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	()
Bahrain All Share Index (Points)	2,755.30	1,084.07	1,458.24	1,554.50	1,458.20	1,547.10	1,396.30	1,444.80	()
Dow Jones Bahrain Index (Points)	233.82	151.90	121.70	130.80	121.70	130.20	116.00	120.70	()
Stock Market Capitalisation (BD Billions)	10.2	7.5	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.3	(.)

Population

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
Total Population	710,554	764,519	823,744	888,824	960,425	1,039,297	1,106,509	
Bahraini	427,245	445,632	464,808	484,811	505,673	527,433	537,719	
Male	215,813	225,100	234,787	244,889	255,428	266,420	271,679	
Female	211,432	220,532	230,021	239,922	250,245	261,013	266,040	
Non-Bahraini	283,309	318,887	358,936	404,013	454,752	511,864	568,790	
Male	202,385	227,800	256,409	288,610	324,856	365,654	406,320	
Female	80,924	91,087	102,527	115,403	129,896	146,210	162,470	

Source: Central Informatics Organisation.

Employment

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009		2010			
					Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Total Employment 1/	351,862	379,471	471,088	486,071	485,834	486,071	489,657	489,623	492,019	/1
As % of Total Population	36.6	36.5	42.6	43.9	43.9	43.9	44.3	44.2	44.5	
Change (%)	4.6	7.8	24.1	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	
Private Sector	313,039	340,217	430,882	445,330	446,018	445,330	449,010	449,422	452,008	
As % of Total Employment	89.0	89.7	91.5	91.6	91.8	91.6	91.7	91.8	91.9	
Male	283,533	310,019	389,802	403,499	371,808	403,499	405,216	405,561	407,433	
Female	29,506	30,198	41,080	41,831	41,838	41,831	43,794	43,861	44,575	
Bahraini	65,614	66,834	81,867	80,621	80,298	80,621	81,406	81,156	81,940	
Male	47,913	48,890	57,566	56,531	56,335	56,531	56,754	56,735	57,400	
Female	17,701	17,944	24,301	24,090	23,963	24,090	24,652	24,421	24,540	
As % of Private Sector Employment	21.0	19.6	19.0	18.1	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	
Non-Bahraini	247,425	273,383	349,015	364,709	365,720	364,709	367,604	368,266	370,068	
Male	235,620	261,129	332,236	346,968	347,845	346,968	348,462	348,826	350,033	
Female	11,805	12,254	16,779	17,741	17,875	17,741	19,142	19,440	20,035	
As % of Private Sector Employment	79.0	80.4	81.0	81.9	82.0	81.9	81.9	81.9	81.9	
Public Sector 2/	38,823	39,254	40,206	40,741	39,816	40,741	40,647	40,201	40,011	/2
As % of Total Employment	11.0	10.3	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.1	
Male	22,160	21,906	22,108	22,126	21,759	22,126	22,027	21,623	21,493	
Female	16,663	17,348	18,098	18,615	18,057	18,615	18,620	18,578	18,518	
Bahraini	34,771	34,847	35,204	35,528	34,900	35,528	35,429	34,987	34,915	
Male	19,431	18,981	18,857	18,768	18,591	18,768	18,673	18,270	18,232	
Female	15,340	15,866	16,347	16,760	16,309	16,760	16,756	16,717	16,683	
As % of Public Sector Employment	89.6	88.8	87.6	87.2	87.7	87.2	87.2	87.0	87.3	
Non-Bahraini	4,052	4,407	5,002	5,213	4,916	5,213	5,218	5,214	5,096	
Male	2,729	2,925	3,251	3,358	3,168	3,358	3,354	3,353	3,261	
Female	1,323	1,482	1,751	1,855	1,748	1,855	1,864	1,861	1,835	
As % of Public Sector Employment	10.4	11.2	12.4	12.8	12.3	12.8	12.8	13.0	12.7	
Average Monthly Wages (BD) 3/										/3 ()
Private Sector	210	232	264	266	266	266	276	274	274	
Change (%)	1.4	10.5	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	-0.7	0.0	
Male	203	90	101	99	99	99	102	101	94	
Female	276	309	356	372	370	372	378	374	374	
Bahraini	414	513	600	577	581	577	597	592	596	
Male	454	573	684	647	651	647	672	664	666	
Female	307	350	400	414	417	414	426	425	431	
Non-Bahraini	156	163	185	197	196	197	205	204	203	
Male	152	159	180	191	191	191	199	198	197	
Female	230	250	292	314	307	314	317	311	305	
Public Sector	700	774	797	811	778	811	821	814	810	
Change (%)	5.4	10.6	3.5	4.1	-3.4	4.2	1.2	-0.9	-0.5	
Male	742	818	849	855	816	855	861	851	849	
Female	645	719	732	758	731	758	773	771	766	
Bahraini	679	757	776	789	779	789	815	805	808	
Male	706	785	810	812	809	812	845	827	837	
Female	643	723	738	764	745	764	782	781	777	
Non-Bahraini	884	*912	*940	*957	766	*957	856	878	824	
Male	993	1030	1081	1093	855	1093	948	986	915	
Female	660	680	679	711	604	711	690	683	660	

1/ Total Registered at GOSI and Civil Service Bureau.

2/ Excluding Ministry of Interior and Bahrain Defence Force.

3/ Gross salary including allowances.

* The increase in the non-Bahraini average wages is due to gratuity payments allowances.

Source: General Organisation for Social Insurance and Civil Service Bureau.

National Accounts

(BD Millions)

(مليون دينار بحريني)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
GDP at Current Market Prices	5,060.6	5,960.3	6,945.6	8,328.8	7,263.8	
Change (%)	19.8	17.8	16.5	19.9	-12.8	
Oil	1,267.4	1,550.3	1,709.7	2,361.6	1,677.0	
Non-Oil	3,793.2	4,410.0	5,236.0	5,967.1	5,586.8	
Non-Financial Corporations	3,690.0	4,485.7	5,189.9	6,420.2	5,336.6	
Manufacturing	612.0	825.3	1,062.8	1,347.0	1,070.8	
Transportation and Communication	315.3	369.9	413.9	478.6	515.7	
Trade	493.6	571.3	631.8	655.9	554.2	
Real Estate & Business Activities	413.0	470.5	516.1	556.8	512.2	
Financial Corporations	1,207.2	1,361.0	1,580.6	1,678.3	1,556.8	
Government Services	648.6	702.7	812.3	914.1	942.9	
GDP at Constant Prices	3,852.8	4,109.1	4,453.6	4,734.5	4,881.5	
Change (%)	7.9	6.7	8.4	6.3	3.1	
Oil	602.2	595.9	602.6	605.1	603.4	
Non-Oil	3,250.6	3,513.1	3,851.0	4,129.4	4,278.1	
Non-Financial Corporations	2,741.0	3,028.7	3,264.7	3,456.0	3,388.2	
Manufacturing	575.8	663.3	706.5	757.9	747.9	
Transportation and Communication	314.9	354.5	376.4	386.4	429.9	
Trade	326.5	342.1	357.1	369.9	331.9	
Real Estate & Business Activities	354.2	407.1	434.1	466.8	425.8	
Financial Corporations	968.1	1,091.2	1,192.2	1,258.8	1,220.5	
Government Services	564.4	586.2	630.7	689.2	723.1	
GDP Per Capita (BD)	5,693.6	6,205.9	6,683.0	7,527.1) (
Consumption as % of GDP	52.4	49.7	47.6	43.7	50.3	
Investment as % of GDP	23.1	25.8	26.4	32.7	26.6	
Savings as % of GDP	35.4	38.2	42.7	44.1	30.1	
Gross National Income (GNI)	4,905.5	5,815.2	6,833.3	7,981.5	6,361.5	
Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI)	4,445.2	5,239.6	6,275.8	7,314.3	5,838.5	
GDP Deflator (2001=100)	131.3	145.1	156.0	175.9	148.8	(100=2001)

* Provisional.

Source: Central Informatics Organisation.

Main Products

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009		2010			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Aluminum (Metric Tonnes)	750,710	860,435	865,048	871,658	847,738	213,224	210,669	210,009	211,651	211,854	()
Crude Oil (US Barrels Thousands)	68,096	66,908	67,262	66,864	66,510	16,972	16,616	16,436	16,224	16,786	()
Bahrain Oilfield	13,348	13,085	12,552	12,027	11,750	2,932	2,808	2,731	2,804	2,841	
Abu Saafa Oilfield	54,748	53,823	54,710	54,837	54,760	14,040	13,808	13,705	13,420	13,945	
Production of Refined Oil (US Barrels Thousands)	97,716	96,217	97,903	96,368	95,598	25,126	24,876	24,329	24,447	25,537) (
Petrochemicals (Thousand Metric Tonnes)	1,338	1,482	1,373	1,545	1,534	380	387	273	399	396	()
Gas (Million Cubic Feet-MMCF)	470,413	487,932	507,671	538,233	543,425	151,435	134,668	121,525	144,775	154,914	()
Electricity (GWH)	8,904.4	9,752.9	10,689.0	11,657.3	12,119.7	4,321.6	2,699.0	2,078.1	3,771.4	4,944.6	(/)

Sources: National Oil & Gas Authority; Ministry of Electricity and Water; Aluminum Bahrain (ALBA).

المصدر: الهيئة الوطنية للنفط والغاز، وزارة الكهرباء والماء، شركة ألبنيوم البحرين (ألبا).

Public Finance

(BD Millions)

(مليون دينار بحريني)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
Revenues	1,671.4	1,839.6	2,036.7	2,677.6	1,708.2	
Oil and Gas	1265.3	1416.7	1630.5	2281.2	1417.8	
Non-Oil	406.1	422.9	406.2	396.4	290.4	
Expenditures	1,289.2	1,558.5	1,818.1	2,060.3	2,082.2	
Current	1024.2	1101.3	1331.1	1552.0	1692.3	
Project	265.0	457.2	487.0	508.3	389.9	
Strategic Projects	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	72.0	
Surplus/Deficit Before Rollover	382.2	281.1	218.6	547.3	-446.0	/
Rollover for the Period*						
Projects	114.7	135.8	171.9	150.0	206.9	
Current	10.2	3.7	3.8	25.2	72.6	
Total Rollover	124.9	139.5	175.7	175.2	279.5	
Net Surplus/Deficit After Rollover	257.3	141.6	42.9	372.1	-725.5	/
As % of GDP	5.1	2.4	0.6	4.5	-10.0	

Source: Ministry of Finance.

Public Debt Instruments

(BD Millions)

(مليون دينار بحريني)

	2005	2006	2007	2008*	2009**	2009**		2010**			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Total Outstanding	617.1	679.1	616.6	705.0	1348.0	1203.0	1348.0	1871.0	1981.0	2031.0	
As % of GDP	12.2	11.4	8.9	8.5	18.6	16.6	18.6	25.8	27.3	28.0	
Development Bonds 1/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.0	0.0	55.0	525.0	525.0	525.0	/1
Treasury Bills 2/	130.0	162.0	90.0	180.0	415.0	325.0	415.0	465.0	560.0	610.0	/2
Islamic Leasing Securities 3/	442.0	472.0	508.6	507.0	860.0	860.0	860.0	845.0	860.0	860.0	/3
Al Salam Islamic Securities 4/	45.1	45.1	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	/4

1/ Development Bonds have a maturity of 2 years, and International Government Development Bonds have a maturity of 10 years.

2/ Treasury bills have a maturity of 91 days, 182 days & 12 months.

3/ Islamic Leasing securities have a maturity of 3, 5, 6 to 10 years for BD & US Dollar.

Includes International Issuing.

4/ Al Salam Islamic securities have a maturity of 91 days.

* Based on Ministry of Finance instructions, an exchange rate of 0.376 will be used when evaluating the USD Government Issues in BD.

** Provisional GDP.

Source: Central Bank of Bahrain.

1/ سندات التنمية الحكومية تستحق بعد سنتين، وسندات التنمية الحكومية الدولية تستحق بعد 10 سنوات.

2/ أذونات الخزانة تستحق بعد 91 و182 يوم و12 شهراً.

3/ صكوك التأجير الإسلامية لفترات استحقاق 3 و5 و6 سنوات إلى 10 سنوات للدينار البحريني والدولار الأمريكي. يشمل الإصدارات الدولية.

4/ صكوك السلم الإسلامية تستحق بعد 91 يوم.

* بناء على تعليمات وزارة المالية سيتم استخدام سعر صرف الدولار الأمريكي 0.376 وذلك لجميع إصدارات الوزارة بالدولار الأمريكي عند تقييمها بالدينار البحريني.

**

Prices

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009		2010			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Consumer Price Index (CPI) (2006=100)	98.0	100.0	103.3	106.9	109.9	109.7	110.7	111.7	112.1	112.1	(100=2006)
Annual Change (%)	2.6	2.1	3.3	3.5	2.8						
UK Brent Oil Price (US\$ Per Barrel)	54.4	65.4	72.7	97.7	61.9	68.4	75.0	76.7	78.7	76.4	(/)
Aluminum Prices (US\$/MT)	1,900.5	2,573.1	2,639.9	2,577.9	1,669.2	1,812.5	2,004.5	2,164.7	2,096.1	2,090.3	(/)
Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (2005=100)*	100.0	99.5	95.4	92.5	95.5	93.9	91.9	93.5	95.9	94.6	*(100=2005)
CPI-Based Real Effective Exchange Rate (2005=100)*	100.0	102.2	95.7	87.8	91.9	90.4	88.5	89.6	92.0	90.3	*(100=2005)

* Base year has been changed from (2000) to (2005).

Source: Central Informatics Organisation; IMF-International Financial Statistics (IFS).

* تم تغيير سنة الأساس من (2000) إلى (2005).
المصدر: الجهاز المركزي للمعلومات، صندوق النقد الدولي.

*

Interest Rates*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009		2010			أسعار الفائدة في الأسواق المالية/ أسعار الفائدة بين المصارف (%)**
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Money Market Rate / Inter- Bank Rate (%)**											
3 Months	4.5	5.3	4.9	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	3 شهور
6 Months	4.7	5.3	5.0	2.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	6 شهور
Repos	4.5	5.5	5.3	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	إعادة الشراء
Yield on Short-term Treasury Bills (%)											أسعار الفائدة على أذونات الخزانة قصيرة الأجل (%)
3 Months	N/A	4.9	4.0	2.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	3 شهور
6 Months	N/A	5.2	4.2	3.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	6 شهور
Return on Short-term Islamic Al-Salam Securities (%)	4.4	5.3	4.4	2.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	العائد على صكوك السلم الإسلامية قصيرة الأجل (%)
Return on Short-term Islamic Leasing Securities (%)	4.2	5.3	5.1	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	العائد على صكوك التاجير الإسلامية قصيرة الأجل (%)
Return on Long-term Islamic Leasing Securities (%)	4.1	4.5	5.5	3.1	3.0	4.8	3.0	2.0	2.3	3.4	العائد على صكوك التاجير الإسلامية طويلة الأجل (%)
Retail Banks Lending Rate (%)***											أسعار الفائدة على القروض لدى مصارف قطاع التجزئة (%)***
Personal Loans	8.3	8.9	9.3	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.1	6.9	القروض الشخصية
Business loans	7.2	8.0	6.9	7.4	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	5.6	6.0	قروض قطاع الأعمال
Retail Banks Deposit Rate (3-12 months) (%)***	3.7	4.4	3.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	أسعار الفائدة على الودائع (3-12 شهراً) لدى مصارف قطاع التجزئة (%)***

*All numbers are averages.

** Interest rates on US Dollar.

*** Weighted average rates (Deposit rates offered and loans rates charged on loans extended during the last month of each quarter).

Source: Central Bank of Bahrain.

* الأرقام هي متوسط الأسعار.
 ** أسعار الفائدة على الدولار الأمريكي.
 *** أسعار الفائدة مشتقة من استثمارات المصارف التجارية. و يعني المسح بأسعار الفائدة على الودائع والقروض خلال آخر شهر من كل فصل.
 المصدر: مصرف البحرين المركزي.

القطاع الخارجي External Sector

(BD Millions)

(مليون دينار بحريني)

	2005	2006*	2007*	2008*	2009*	2009*		2010				
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3		
Total Exports (fob)	3,851.0	4,587.2	5,126.2									مجموع الصادرات (فوب)
Change (%)	35.5	19.1	11.8									نسبة التغير (%)
Oil Exports	2926.6	3465.8	4059.3	5184.6	3351.5	970.0	1014.1	1043.0	1066.8	1042.3		الصادرات النفطية
As % of Total Exports	76.0	75.6	79.2									كنسبة من مجموع الصادرات
Non-oil Exports	924.4	1121.4	1066.9									الصادرات غير النفطية
As % of Total Exports	24.0	24.4	20.8									كنسبة من مجموع الصادرات
Total Imports (cif)	3,531.8	3,953.7	4,319.4									مجموع الواردات (سيف)
Change (%)	27.2	11.9	9.2									نسبة التغير (%)
Oil Imports	1,567.8	1,843.0	2,204.9	2,708.8	1,637.2	500.4	498.9	524.2	549.3	548.7		الواردات النفطية
As % of Total Imports	44.4	46.6	51.0									كنسبة من مجموع الواردات
Non-oil Imports	1,964.0	2,110.7	2,114.5									الواردات غير النفطية
As % of Total Imports	55.6	53.4	49.0									كنسبة من مجموع الواردات
Trade Balance	319.2	633.5	806.8									الميزان التجاري
As % of GDP	6.3	10.6	11.6									كنسبة من الناتج المحلي الإجمالي
Current Account Balance	554.3	822.5	1092.9	848.6	210.6							الحساب الجاري
As % of GDP	11.0	13.8	15.7	10.2	2.9							كنسبة من الناتج المحلي الإجمالي
Official Reserves***	749.4	1057.2	1590.6	1482.9	1431.7	1598.0	1431.7	2102.8	1990.1	1936.1		الأصول الاحتياطية**
As % of GDP	14.8	17.7	22.9	17.8	19.7	22.0	19.7	29.0	27.4	26.7		كنسبة من الناتج المحلي الإجمالي
Equivalent Months of Imports of Goods	2.5	3.2	4.4									ما تغطيه من اشهر من واردات السلع
Overall Balance of Payments	110.6	309.1	531.9	-110.6	-44.7							ميزان المدفوعات (الميزان الكلي)
As % of GDP	2.2	5.2	7.7	-1.3	-0.6							كنسبة من الناتج المحلي الإجمالي
International Investment Position (IIP), net	2,948.5	3,832.4	4,949.4	5,813.6	6,040.2	8,223.0	6,040.2					وضع الاستثمار الدولي
Outstanding Assets	46,882.5	62,890.0	82,234.5	81,600.4	71,536.1	76,630.3	71,536.1					الأصول
Outstanding Liabilities	43,934.0	59,057.6	77,285.1	75,786.8	65,495.9	68,407.3	65,495.9					الخصوم

* Provisional data.

**Includes holdings of monetary gold, foreign currencies, SDR and reserve position at the IMF.

Source: National Oil and Gas Authority and Central Informatics Organisation.

* بيانات أولية.

** يشمل الذهب النقدي، العملات الأجنبية، حقوق السحب الخاصة، والاحتياطي لدى صندوق النقد الدولي.

المصدر: الهيئة الوطنية للنفط والغاز والجهاز المركزي للمعلومات.

Money and Banking

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	2009*		2010*			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Money											
M1 (BD Millions)	1,062.5	1,285.8	1,572.6	1,898.7	2,158.3	2,057.6	2,158.3	2,207.0	2,398.9	2,315.5	() 1
M1 Growth (%)	23.4	5.9	22.3	20.7	13.7	-6.0	4.9	2.3	8.7	-3.5	
M2 (BD Millions)	3,512.8	4,035.2	5,682.6	6,728.4	7,119.3	6,729.5	7,119.3	7,236.9	7,677.3	7,668.5	() 2
M2 Growth (%)	22.0	5.2	40.8	18.4	5.8	-0.2	5.8	1.7	6.1	-0.1	
Banking**											
Consolidated Balance Sheet of the Banking System (USD Billions)	140.4	187.4	245.8	252.4	221.8	224.3	221.8	224.1	211.5	216.4	()
Change (%)	18.1	33.5	31.2	2.7	-12.1	-5.0	-1.1	1.0	-5.6	2.3	
Wholesale Banks Consolidated Balance Sheet (USD Billions) 1/	123.9	164.3	196.3	188.9	162.0	166.3	162.0	163.8	149.7	153.1	/1 ()
Retail Banks Consolidated Balance Sheet (USD Billions) 2/	16.5	23.1	49.5	63.5	59.8	58.0	59.8	60.3	61.8	63.3	/2 ()
Islamic Banks Consolidated Balance Sheet (US\$ Billions)	8.0	12.2	16.4	24.7	25.5	25.6	25.5	24.5	25.1	24.9	()
Deposits (FCB's)											
Total Deposits (BD Millions)	4,042.4	4,873.6	7,367.2	9,500.6	9,529.1	9,119.9	9,529.1	9,546.4	10,139.5	10,502.4	()
As % GDP	79.9	81.8	106.1	114.1	131.2	125.6	131.2	131.4	139.6	144.6	
As % Total Liabilities	65.0	56.2	39.6	39.8	42.4	41.8	42.4	42.1	43.6	44.1	
Private Deposits (BD Millions)	3,268.7	3,740.5	5,343.0	6,331.4	6,751.4	6,368.3	6,751.4	6,848.9	7,291.4	7,260.9) ()
Credit (FCB's)											
Total Domestic Credit (BD Millions)	2,623.5	3,033.4	4,183.9	5,887.6	5,884.9	5,756.5	5,884.9	5,761.4	5,700.5	5,848.8) ()
As % of GDP	51.8	50.9	60.2	70.7	81.0	79.3	81.0	79.3	78.5	80.5	
As % Total Assets	42.2	35.0	22.5	24.7	26.2	26.4	26.2	25.4	24.5	24.6	
As % Total Deposits	64.9	62.2	56.8	62.0	61.8	63.1	61.8	60.4	56.2	55.7	
Credit to Private Sector as % of Total Credit	92.3	94.7	93.7	95.2	93.3	94.5	93.3	93.4	92.8	95.4	

1/ The decrease in 2007 is due to change in type of license of some banks which have been converted from wholesale to retail banks.

2007 /1

2/ The increased in 2007 is due to change in type of license of some banks which have been converted from wholesale to retail banks.

2007 /2

* Provisional GDP.

*

** Includes Wholesale and Retail banks.

**

Source: Central Bank of Bahrain.

محلات الصرافة - إجمالي الدخل والنفقات

Money Changers - Consolidated Income Statement

(Bahraini Dinar)

(دينار بحريني)

	2009			2010			
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Income							الدخل
Profit(Loss) on Foreign Exchange Dealing	3,529,065	5,117,849	2,248,202	1,500,753	1,945,593	3,280,998	الأرباح (الخسائر) من التعامل في العملات الأجنبية
Income from Drafts	3,086,693	4,233,980	2,170,872	2,000,269	2,114,713	1,312,279	الدخل من الحوالات
Income from Travellers' Cheques	18,899	109,348	16,722	5,178	5,147	5,063	الدخل من الشيكات السياحية
Profit (Loss) on Gold and Precious Metals	11,193	13,619	8,790	12,002	10,320	11,313	الأرباح (الخسائر) من التعامل بالذهب والمعادن الثمينة
Fees and Commission	462,136	438,868	492,987	486,767	602,334	546,490	عمولات ورسوم
Interest	34,783	30,981	20,510	105,225	14,231	11,727	فوائد مكتسبة
Others	160,574	146,444	772,622	194,014	223,640	117,671	إيرادات أخرى
Total Income	7,303,343	10,091,089	5,730,705	4,304,208	4,915,978	5,285,541	مجموع الدخل
Expenses							النفقات
Staff Costs Including Housing	1,712,007	2,426,816	1,724,763	1,308,731	1,452,799	1,527,424	أجور الموظفين مع السكن
Office Rent	366,997	491,066	393,102	310,066	347,286	335,578	إيجار المكاتب
Interest	172,522	287,008	136,550	137,716	139,484	114,379	فوائد
Communications	220,792	294,944	195,546	144,535	148,834	147,724	الاتصالات
Depreciation and Amortisation	174,911	241,998	281,183	120,091	128,080	131,130	الاهتلاك واستهلاك الدين
Provision	4,013	4,014	4,701	4,150	4,241	3,863	الاحتياطيات
Fees	510,458	277,740	148,407	182,485	136,237	260,591	رسوم
General Expenses	1,148,509	1,739,414	857,048	615,682	681,621	680,565	نفقات عمومية
Others	98,742	118,448	126,168	83,313	131,489	110,427	نفقات أخرى
Total Expenses	4,408,951	5,881,448	3,867,468	2,906,769	3,170,071	3,311,681	مجموع النفقات
Net Profit (Loss) for the Quarter	2,894,392	4,209,641	1,863,237	1,397,439	1,745,907	1,973,860	صافي الربح (الخسارة) للفصل الواحد

Source: Central Bank of Bahrain.

المصدر: مصرف البحرين المركزي.

Broking Companies

(U.S.Dollar Thousands)

(الف دولار أمريكي)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009		2010			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Foreign Exchange	4,828	6,447	13,234	19,119	12,348	2,765	2,832	2,693	3,268	2,838	
Inside Bahrain	1,102	937	1,283	1,573	1,069	175	181	209	308	245	
Outside Bahrain	3,726	5,510	11,951	17,546	11,279	2,590	2,651	2,484	2,960	2,593	
Deposits	4,258	4,818	6,758	8,198	5,781	1,227	1,454	1,717	1,334	1,303	
Inside Bahrain	1,599	1,860	2,430	2,062	1,197	215	298	323	300	329	
Outside Bahrain	2,659	2,958	4,328	6,136	4,584	1,012	1,156	1,394	1,034	974	
Other Instruments	2,641	2,882	2,446	5,379	7,236	1,391	1,211	1,440	1,170	711	
Inside Bahrain	368	429	214	68	332	221	50	90	15	5	
Outside Bahrain	2,273	2,453	2,232	5,311	6,904	1,170	1,161	1,350	1,155	706	

Source: Central Bank of Bahrain.

Mutual Funds - Total Outstanding Investments

(U.S. Dollar Thousands)

End of Period	Type of Bank	Investors المستثمرون		Total Amount Invested in the Funds	
		Institutions	Individuals		
2009 Q1	Retail Banks	1,071,635.0	1,764,170.0	2,835,805.0	مصارف قطاع التجزئة
	Wholesale Banks	1,916,706.0	544,813.0	2,461,519.0	مصارف قطاع الجملة
	Other Institutions	3,626,998.0	761,091.0	4,388,089.0	مؤسسات أخرى
	Grand Total	6,615,339.0	3,070,074.0	9,685,413.0	المجموع
2009 Q2	Retail Banks	1,313,550.0	1,162,617.0	2,476,167.0	مصارف قطاع التجزئة
	Wholesale Banks	1,880,002.0	388,172.0	2,268,174.0	مصارف قطاع الجملة
	Other Institutions	3,557,671.0	768,904.0	4,326,575.0	مؤسسات أخرى
	Grand Total	6,751,223.0	2,319,693.0	9,070,916.0	المجموع
2009 Q3	Retail Banks	890,923.0	1,084,478.0	1,975,401.0	مصارف قطاع التجزئة
	Wholesale Banks	1,732,625.0	449,327.0	2,181,952.0	مصارف قطاع الجملة
	Other Institutions	3,585,337.0	806,004.0	4,391,341.0	مؤسسات أخرى
	Grand Total	6,208,885.0	2,339,809.0	8,548,694.0	المجموع
2009 Q4	Retail Banks	1,290,188.0	1,134,848.0	2,425,036.0	مصارف قطاع التجزئة
	Wholesale Banks	1,501,486.0	459,441.0	1,960,927.0	مصارف قطاع الجملة
	Other Institutions	3,539,953.0	807,456.0	4,347,409.0	مؤسسات أخرى
	Grand Total	6,331,627.0	2,401,745.0	8,733,372.0	المجموع
2010 Q1	Retail Banks	1,284,479.0	1,125,977.0	2,410,456.0	مصارف قطاع التجزئة
	Wholesale Banks	1,362,217.0	468,079.0	1,830,296.0	مصارف قطاع الجملة
	Other Institutions	4,674,383.0	825,491.0	5,499,874.0	مؤسسات أخرى
	Grand Total	7,321,079.0	2,419,547.0	9,740,626.0	المجموع
2010 Q2	Retail Banks	1,244,038.0	1,664,482.0	2,908,520.0	مصارف قطاع التجزئة
	Wholesale Banks	1,409,363.0	453,163.0	1,862,526.0	مصارف قطاع الجملة
	Other Institutions	4,013,421.0	771,295.0	4,784,716.0	مؤسسات أخرى
	Grand Total	6,666,822.0	2,888,940.0	9,555,762.0	المجموع
2010 Q3	Retail Banks	1,293,467.0	1,656,035.0	2,949,502.0	مصارف قطاع التجزئة
	Wholesale Banks	1,447,024.0	451,747.0	1,898,771.0	مصارف قطاع الجملة
	Other Institutions	3,986,327.0	798,469.0	4,784,796.0	مؤسسات أخرى
	Grand Total	6,726,818.0	2,906,251.0	9,633,069.0	المجموع

Source: Central Bank of Bahrain.

صناديق الاستثمار
Mutual Funds

(U.S. Dollar Millions)

(مليون دولار أمريكي)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
Total Schemes (Quantity)	1,882	2,199	2,467	2,617	2,711	
of which,						
Locally Incorporated Funds	86	97	121	142	138	
Islamic Funds	71	80	86	101	102	
Total Investments	7,658	9,034	15,605	10,726	8,733	
of which,						
Locally Incorporated Funds	2,803	2,723	4,532	5,743	5,186	
Islamic Funds	1,013	752	1,343	1,788	1,704	

Source: Central Bank of Bahrain.

Bahrain Stock Exchange

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009		2010			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Volume of Shares Traded (Millions)	458.3	727.6	851.1	1,675.8	852.2	181.3	177.5	274.8	128.3	102.7	()
Value of Shares Traded (BD Millions)	268.1	522.9	403.1	787.3	178.4	37.6	49.9	44.3	25.9	15.4	()
BSE Index (Points)**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	** ()
Bahrain All Share Index (Points)	2,195.80	2,217.58	2,755.27	1,084.07	1,458.24	1,554.5	1,458.2	1,547.1	1,396.3	1,444.8	()
Dow Jones Bahrain Index (Points)	183.75	188.42	233.82	151.90	121.70	130.8	121.7	130.2	116.0	120.7	()
Market Capitalisation (BD Billions)	6.5	8.0	10.2	7.5	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.3	()
As % of GDP	128.4	133.3	147.8	90.4	83.6	87.7	83.6	89.0	83.6	86.3	
Shares Turnover (as % of Market Capitalisation)	4.0	6.5	3.8	10.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	()
Price Earnings Ratio (Times)	14.1	11.3	13.1	8.2	7.1	7.4	7.1	11.2	11.1	11.5	()
Dividend Yield (%)	3.5	4.7	3.7	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.9	3.7	4.1	3.9	(%)
Price to Book Value (Times)	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	()
% Volume of Shares Traded by Foreign Investors (Non-Bahraini) to Total Volume Traded	56.4	57.8	48.6	47.7	40.2	50.1	48.9	17.2	34.5	33.4	(%)
% Volume of Top 10 Shares Traded to Total Volume Traded	87.3	87.9	79.9	89.8	92.0	93.0	93.4	92.9	90.7	92.2	(%)
Number of Listed Companies	47	50	51	51	49	49	49	49	49	48	
No. of Bahraini Listed Companies	40	43	44	45	44	44	44	44	44	43	
No. of Non-Bahraini Listed Companies	7	7	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	

* Provisional GDP.

** Terminated at the beginning of 2005.

Source: Bahrain Stock Exchange.

* بيانات أولية للنتائج المحلى الإجمالي .

** تم التوقف عن احتسابه مع مطلع 2005.

Insurance Sector

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
No. of Insurance Companies/Organisations	147	155	163	163	168	
Insurance Employment	1,003	1,125	1,224	1,394	1,566	
Bahraini	634	723	780	869	957	
Non Bahraini	369	402	444	525	609	
% of Bahraini	62.0	64.0	64.0	62.0	61.0	(%)
No. of Policies Issued	2,280,746	2,453,367	2,650,385	2,969,268	3,017,911	
Life Insurance	20,125	14,020	37,780	75,410	78,598	
General Insurance:	2,260,621	2,439,347	2,612,605	2,893,858	2,939,313	:
Fire	12,957	14,112	21,081	24,980	22,075	
Marine	28,092	29,416	27,501	26,969	20,803	
Motor	2,197,244	2,375,287	2,548,061	2,821,983	2,840,244	
Miscellaneous	22,328	20,532	15,962	19,926	56,191	
Gross Premiums (BD Thousands)	93,799	115,541	140,085	186,637	200,560	()
Change (%)	4.1	23.2	21.2	33.2	7.5	(%)
Life Insurance	16,423	23,172	37,693	51,572	57,310	
General Insurance	77,376	92,369	102,392	135,065	143,250	
Gross Claims (BD Thousands)	47,105	52,591	66,051	94,330	93,074	()
Change (%)	25.7	11.6	25.6	42.8	-1.3	(%)
Life Insurance	7,876	6,479	8,888	21,511	13,847	
General Insurance	39,229	46,112	57,163	72,819	79,227	

* Includes Bahrain insurance business only.
Source: Central Bank of Bahrain.

Travel

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009		2010			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Arrivals (Non-Bahrainis)	8,350,703	7,288,711	7,378,656	8,630,925	8,860,721	2,143,565	2,253,725	2,940,385	2,877,845	3,100,782	()
By air	1,790,878	1,544,011	1,508,041	1,854,919	1,941,494	495,941	487,194	560,405	526,405	626,499	
By sea	8,376	11,913	50,999	80,340	94,182	3,411	16,073	79,847	30,370	2,755	
By causeway	6,551,449	5,732,787	5,819,616	6,695,666	6,825,045	1,644,213	1,750,458	2,300,133	2,321,070	2,471,528	

Source: Ministry of Information 2004, Central Informatics Organisation from 2005.

.2005

2004

:

Tourism

	2005	2006	2007*	2008*	2009*	
No. of Hotels	95	98	100	108	103	
Labour Force*	7,807	7,003	8,025	8,935	9,762	*
Bahraini	2,005	1,788	1,667	1,752	1,589	
Male	1,747	1,519	1,420	1,394	1,265	
Female	258	269	247	358	324	
Non-Bahraini	5,802	5,215	6,358	7,183	8,173	
Male	4,739	4,030	5,106	5,657	6,463	
Female	1,063	1,185	1,252	1,526	1,710	
No. of Rooms		5,754		7,020		
No. of Suites		1,106		2,197		
Occupants	1,236,613	1,285,180	1,319,799	1,153,692	1,069,562	
Tourism Nights	2,224,450	2,476,658	2,494,122	2,368,527	2,070,204	
Average Stay per Person	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	
No. of Hotel Apartment Establishments	51	60	63	74	77	

*Specific Council for Training in Hotel and Catering.
Source: Ministry of Information (Tourism Affairs).

* المجلس النوعي للتدريب في قطاع الترمين والفندقة.
المصدر: وزارة الإعلام (شئون السياحة).

المواصلات
Transportation

	2004	2005	2006*	2007*	2008*	2008*				2009* Q1	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		
Imported Vehicles	30,477	37,421	48,250	46,496	47,689	16,397	13,780	12,457	5,055	3,381	

*Provisional.

Source: Central Informatics Organisation.

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المواصلات
Transportation

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
Total Registered in Use Vehicles	314,033	337,545	366,732	397,960	426,735	
Private Goods Vehicle (Pick-up, Lorry)	26,704	28,931	32,042	35,332	37,010	(-)
Double Cabin Private (Pick-up)	12,517	13,736	15,365	17,405	18,840	()
Private Personal Transport (Buses Only)	5,590	6,065	6,823	7,924	9,460	()
Professional Use	5,569	5,940	6,657	7,520	8,064	
Private Vehicle to Transport Passengers	1,369	1,408	1,099	1,096	1,122	
Motor Cycles	3,601	4,082	4,568	5,140	6,086	
Taxis	1,016	1,021	1,030	50	49	
Private Hire	14,024	18,242	21,900	25,943	29,424	
Public Transport (Government and Buses)	677	668	641	126	134	()
Combined Double Cabin Pick-up	565	571	572	550	569	
Consulate Diplomat	588	653	646	636	712	
Private	241,813	256,228	275,389	296,238	315,265	
Newly Registered Vehicles	25,121	27,435	34,284	39,673	35,374	
Private Goods Vehicle (Pick-up, Lorry)	2,690	2,446	3,349	3,506	2,083	(-)
Double Cabin Private (Pick-up)	982	1,291	1,720	2,084	1,662	()
Private Personal Transport (Buses Only)	530	545	773	1,177	1,710	()
Professional Use	377	428	769	952	668	
Private Vehicle to Transport Passengers	196	58	42	84	70	
Motor Cycles	390	493	514	598	1,017	
Taxis	79	83	81	10	0	
Private Hire	3,382	4,214	3,767	4,563	3,485	
Public Transport (Government and Buses)	10	2	4	7	19	()
Combined Double Cabin Pick-up	19	23	37	20	32	
Consulate Diplomat	68	66	39	50	92	
Private	16,398	17,786	23,189	26,622	24,536	

Source: Central Informatics Organisation.

الاتصالات
Communication

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008			2009		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
Fixed Exchange Lines*	191,553	193,520	194,196	203,541	220,386	209,340	214,108	220,386	226,714	229,767	*
Mobile Subscribers**	649,764	767,103	907,433	1,115,979	1,440,782	1,244,583	1,328,659	1,440,782	1,369,582	1,383,225	**
Internet Subscribers	50,621	50,299	60,094	79,988	114,502	94,878	103,039	114,502	128,167	139,097	

* Fixed Lines include Fixed PS

**Includes Batelco and Zain subscribers.

Source: Batelco and Telecommunications Regulatory Authority (TRA).

(PSTN)

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المصدر: شركة البحرين للاتصالات السلكية و اللاسلكية (بتلكو) وهيئة تنظيم الاتصالات.

Education

	2007/2008	2008/2009	
Adult Literacy Rate			
Youth Literacy Rate (15-24)			(24-15)
Number of Schools	267	268	
Public	204	203	
Private	63	65	
Number of Universities	15	15	
Public	3	3	
Private	12	12	
Number of Students in Schools	164,012	167,443	
Public	125,580	125,614	
Private	38,432	41,829	
Male	83,379	85,138	
Female	80,633	82,305	
Students Per Thousand Population (Age 6-17)	998	996	17 -6
Student Per Teacher Ratio			
Public	11	10.4	
Private	16	16	

*The total includes Arabian Gulf University.

*يشمل العدد جامعة اقليمية واحدة وهي جامعة الخليج العربي.

Source: Ministry of Education.

السجلات التجارية الصادرة
Commercial Licensing

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009		2010			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Manufacturing	889	1,159	896	631	573	146	150	202	184	166	
Construction	1,113	1,494	857	702	750	204	190	238	242	208	
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	2,526	2,948	3,090	2,801	2,750	733	686	921	840	758	
Hotels and Restaurants	429	405	452	420	396	108	104	107	125	127	
Transport, Storage and Communications	240	293	292	226	223	54	70	93	84	41	
Financial Services	139	238	319	422	201	49	61	55	54	110	
Real Estate, Rentals and Associated Activities	958	1,097	1,043	1,074	918	222	243	275	266	234	
Non-Health Related Social Work	338	399	439	326	355	88	114	114	106	115	
Others	74	148	89	128	109	20	55	31	17	20	
Total Commercial Licenses*	6,706	8,181	7,477	6,730	6,275	1,624	1,673	2,036	1,918	1,779	*
Total Commercial Licenses at End Period**	58,128	67,761	75,303	82,085	88,426	86,740	88,426	90,490	92,435	94,247	**

* New Licenses Issued.

** Includes licenses that have been reviewed during the year.

Source: Ministry of Industry and Commerce.

الإشياء
Construction

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009		2010			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Construction Permits by District (Total)	11,388	11,209	10,504	11,024	10,316	2,281	2,295	2,972	2,987	2,106	
Manama	1,695	1,531	1,428	1,526	1,274	309	251	395	400	269	
Muharraq	2,150	2,697	2,405	2,311	2,420	465	493	603	627	396	
Northern	3,624	3,407	3,288	3,736	2,983	661	662	958	975	708	
Middle	3,395	2,994	2,813	2,841	2,805	622	716	859	784	580	
Southern	524	580	570	610	834	224	173	157	201	153	
Construction Permits by Permit Type (Total)	11,480	11,305	10,626	11,479	10,327	2,284	2,296	2,975	2,990	2,109	
Addition	6,216	5,460	4,854	5,184	5,720	1,276	1,314	1,595	1,540	1,123	
Demolition	677	693	727	1,125	646	129	134	381	280	138	
Demolition and New Construction	194	387	412	118	64	16	16	18	26	15	
New Construction	3,552	3,991	3,772	3,784	2,909	616	622	708	869	633	
Reclamation	29	39	26	35	9	3	1	3	3	3	
Renovation	812	735	835	1,233	979	244	209	270	272	197	

Source: Ministry of Municipalities Affairs and Agriculture.

المصدر: وزارة شؤون البلديات والزراعة .

Trading in Land

	2005	2006	2007	2008			
				Q1	Q2	Q3	
Total Value of Traded Land Permits (BD)	517,161,211	876,212,237	1,365,196,254	537,127,488	549,496,363	366,026,170	(.)
Total Number of Permits	14,576	16,491	16,366	4,271	4,493	4,303	
Ownership Transfer Registration							
Number of Permits	3,935	4,777	5,482	1,333	1,462	984	
Ownership Registration							
Number of Permits	10,641	11,714	10,884	2,938	3,031	2,762	
Owner Nationalities							
Registration By Bahrainis							
Value of Permits (BD)	462,024,070	810,354,906	1,265,320,556	500,256,685	486,782,968	317,605,787	(.)
Number of Permits	14,340	16,288	16,127	4,207	1,369	4,257	
Registration By Non-Bahrainis*							*
Value of Permits (BD)	55,137,141	65,857,331	99,875,698	36,870,803	62,713,395	48,420,383	(.)
Number of Permits	236	203	239	64	93	46	

*Estimated figures.

Source: Survey of Land Registration Bureau.

الصحة Health

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
No. of Hospitals						
Government Hospitals*	4	4	4	4	5	*
Private Hospitals	6	9	11	12	13	
Government Maternity Hospitals	5	5	5	5	5	
Government Health Centres and Clinics**	23	23	23	23	23	**
Private Clinics***	220	293	300	300	-	***
Private Company Clinics	4	4	5	5	5	
Environment Health Centres	6	6	6	6	6	
No. of Beds (Total)	1,909	2,033	2,037	2,043	2,104	()
Government Hospitals	1,694	1,741	1,714	1,714	1,726	
Private Hospitals	215	292	323	329	378	
Persons Per Bed	370	356	356	509	526	
No. of Physicians (Total)****	1,582	1,973	2,048	2,227	2,332	****()
Government Hospitals	1,086	1,167	1,215	1,310	1,409	
Private Hospitals and Clinics	496	806	833	917	923	
Persons Per Physician	447	367	363	467	474	
No. of Nursing Staff (Total)	3,502	3,835	4,087	4,354	4,652	()
Government Hospitals	2,798	2,910	3,144	3,329	3,510	
Private Hospitals and Clinics	704	925	943	1,025	1,142	
Nurses Per Physician	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Government Hospitals	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	
Private Hospitals and Clinics	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	
Persons per Nurse	202	189	182	239	238	
Government Hospitals	253	249	236	312	315	
Private Hospitals and Clinics	1,004	783	787	1,014	969	

*Excluding maternity hospitals

**Includes Directorate of health & Social Affairs at Ministry of Interior.

***Includes dental clinics.

****Excludes dentists.

Source: Ministry of Health.

المصدر: وزارة الصحة.