



مصرف البحرين المركزي

Central Bank of Bahrain

Economic Indicators

المؤشرات الاقتصادية

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Financial Stability Directorate

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### Summary of Main Economic Indicators

	2008	2009	2010	2010		2011			
				Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
<b>Population and Employment</b>									
Total Population	1,103,496	1,178,415	1,234,571						
Total Employment	471,088	486,071	511,559	492,019	511,559	514,230	514,555	541,318	
<b>Domestic Output</b>									
GDP at Current Prices (BD Millions)	8,328.8	7,377.5	8,245.6			2,259.3	2,430.0	2,456.3	( . )
GDP per Capita (BD)	7,527.1	6,260.5	6,678.9						( . )
Crude Oil Production (US Barrels Thousands)	66,864	66,510	66,376	16,786	16,930	16,545	16,773	17,559	( . )
<b>المالية الحكومية وأدوات الدين العام المحلي</b>									
<b>Public Finance and Domestic Public Debt Instruments</b>									
Revenues (BD Millions)	2,677.6	1,708.2	2,175.6						( . )
Expenditures (BD Millions)	2,060.3	2,082.2	2,635.4						( . )
Surplus/Deficit (BD Millions)	372.1	-725.5	-773.2						( . ) /
Total Outstanding of Public Debt (BD Millions)	705.0	1348.0	2441.0	2031.0	2441.0	2441.0	2747.0	2939.0	( . )
As % of GDP	8.5	18.3	29.6	24.6	29.6	29.6	33.3	35.6	
<b>Prices</b>									
Consumer Price Index	106.9	109.9	112.1	112.1	112.3	111.8	109.8	111.4	
Nominal Effective Exchange Rate	92.5	95.5	94.0	94.6	92.1	91.7	89.9	90.1	
<b>External Sector</b>									
Trade Balance (BD Millions)									( . )
Current Account Balance (BD Millions)	848.6	210.6	289.5						( . )
As % of GDP	10.2	2.9	3.5						
Overall Balance of Payments (BD Millions)	-110.6	-44.7	481.1						( . )
As % of GDP	-1.3	-0.6	5.8						
<b>Money and Banking</b>									
M2 Growth (%)	18.4	5.8	10.5	-0.1	2.6	0.6	0.0	-0.2	2
Consolidated Balance Sheet of the Banking System (USD Billions)	252.4	221.8	222.2	216.4	222.2	201.0	199.5	198.6	( . )
Total Deposits as % of GDP	114.1	129.2	130.5	127.4	130.5	142.8	138.0	137.5	
Total Domestic Credit as % of GDP	70.7	79.8	68.8	70.9	68.8	68.9	69.9	76.2	
<b>سوق البحرين للأوراق المالية</b>									
<b>Bahrain Stock Exchange</b>									
Bahrain Stock Exchange Index (Points)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	( . )
Bahrain All Share Index (Points)	1,084.1	1,458.2	1,432.3	1,444.8	1,432.3	1,424.6	1,319.7	1,165.8	( . )
Dow Jones Bahrain Index (Points)	151.9	121.7	121.1	120.7	121.1	121.2	112.7	98.1	( . )
Stock Market Capitalisation (BD Billions)	7.5	6.1	7.6	6.3	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.4	( . )

## Population

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>764,519</b>	<b>823,744</b>	<b>888,824</b>	<b>960,425</b>	<b>1,039,297</b>	<b>1,103,496</b>	<b>1,178,415</b>	<b>1,234,571</b>	
<b>Bahraini</b>	445,632	464,808	484,811	505,673	527,433	541,587	558,011	666,172	
Male	225,100	234,787	244,889	255,428	266,420	273,612	282,011	481,175	
Female	220,532	230,021	239,922	250,245	261,013	267,975	276,000	184,997	
<b>Non-Bahraini</b>	318,887	358,936	404,013	454,752	511,864	561,909	620,404	568,399	
Male	227,800	256,409	288,610	324,856	365,654	402,978	449,986	287,239	
Female	91,087	102,527	115,403	129,896	146,210	158,931	170,418	281,160	

Source: Central Informatics Organisation.

## Employment

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010		2011			
					Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
<b>Total Employment 1/</b>	<b>379,471</b>	<b>471,088</b>	<b>486,071</b>	<b>511,559</b>	<b>492,019</b>	<b>511,559</b>	<b>514,230</b>	<b>514,555</b>	<b>541,318</b>	<b>/1</b>
As % of Total Population	36.5	42.7	41.2	41.4	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.7	43.8	
Change (%)	7.8	24.1	3.2	5.2	0.5	4.0	0.5	0.1	5.2	
<b>Private Sector</b>	<b>340,217</b>	<b>430,882</b>	<b>445,330</b>	<b>470,685</b>	<b>452,008</b>	<b>470,685</b>	<b>473,421</b>	<b>473,049</b>	<b>498,603</b>	
As % of Total Employment	89.7	91.5	91.6	92.0	91.9	92.0	92.1	91.9	92.1	
Male	310,019	389,802	403,499	423,763	407,433	423,763	426,002	425,691	447,820	
Female	30,198	41,080	41,831	46,922	44,575	46,922	47,419	47,358	50,783	
<b>Bahraini</b>	<b>66,834</b>	<b>81,867</b>	<b>80,621</b>	<b>83,709</b>	<b>81,940</b>	<b>83,709</b>	<b>84,151</b>	<b>82,572</b>	<b>86,815</b>	
Male	48,890	57,566	56,531	58,553	57,400	58,553	58,880	57,772	60,604	
Female	17,944	24,301	24,090	25,156	24,540	25,156	25,271	24,800	26,211	
As % of Private Sector Employment	19.6	19.0	18.1	17.8	18.1	17.8	17.8	17.5	17.4	
<b>Non-Bahraini</b>	<b>273,383</b>	<b>349,015</b>	<b>364,709</b>	<b>386,976</b>	<b>370,068</b>	<b>386,976</b>	<b>389,270</b>	<b>390,477</b>	<b>411,788</b>	
Male	261,129	332,236	346,968	365,210	350,033	365,210	367,122	367,919	387,216	
Female	12,254	16,779	17,741	21,766	20,035	21,766	22,148	22,558	24,572	
As % of Private Sector Employment	80.4	81.0	81.9	82.2	81.9	82.2	82.2	82.5	82.6	
<b>Public Sector 2/</b>	<b>39,254</b>	<b>40,206</b>	<b>40,741</b>	<b>40,874</b>	<b>40,011</b>	<b>40,874</b>	<b>40,809</b>	<b>41,506</b>	<b>42,715</b>	<b>/2</b>
As % of Total Employment	10.3	8.5	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.1	7.9	
Male	21,906	22,108	22,126	21,778	21,493	21,778	21,696	22,286	23,291	
Female	17,348	18,098	18,615	19,096	18,518	19,096	19,113	19,220	19,424	
<b>Bahraini</b>	<b>34,847</b>	<b>35,204</b>	<b>35,528</b>	<b>35,547</b>	<b>34,915</b>	<b>35,547</b>	<b>35,467</b>	<b>36,163</b>	<b>37,141</b>	
Male	18,981	18,857	18,768	18,346	18,232	18,346	18,267	18,859	19,610	
Female	15,866	16,347	16,760	17,201	16,683	17,201	17,200	17,304	17,531	
As % of Public Sector Employment	88.8	87.6	87.2	87.0	87.3	87.0	86.9	87.1	87.0	
<b>Non-Bahraini</b>	<b>4,407</b>	<b>5,002</b>	<b>5,213</b>	<b>5,327</b>	<b>5,096</b>	<b>5,327</b>	<b>5,342</b>	<b>5,343</b>	<b>5,574</b>	
Male	2,925	3,251	3,358	3,432	3,261	3,432	3,429	3,427	3,681	
Female	1,482	1,751	1,855	1,895	1,835	1,895	1,913	1,916	1,893	
As % of Public Sector Employment	11.2	12.4	12.8	13.0	12.7	13.0	13.1	12.9	13.0	
<b>Average Monthly Wages (BD) 3/</b>										<b>/3 ( )</b>
<b>Private Sector</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>278</b>	
Change (%)	10.5	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	-1.1	-1.1	
Male	224	225	227	263	286	263	264	273	270	
Female	309	356	372	373	374	373	387	383	377	
<b>Bahraini</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>614</b>	
Male	573	684	647	665	666	665	698	690	685	
Female	350	400	414	434	431	434	454	453	449	
<b>Non-Bahraini</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>207</b>	
Male	159	180	191	199	197	199	204	204	201	
Female	250	292	314	303	305	303	311	306	299	
<b>Public Sector</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>702</b>	
Change (%)	10.6	3.5	4.1	4.0	-0.5	4.0	-3.1	18.6	-27.5	
Male	818	849	855	881	849	881	856	946	773	
Female	719	732	758	798	766	798	771	992	616	
<b>Bahraini</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>712</b>	
Male	785	810	812	839	837	839	838	894	799	
Female	723	738	764	801	777	801	782	1018	615	
<b>Non-Bahraini</b>	<b>*912</b>	<b>*940</b>	<b>*957</b>	<b>*987</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>*987</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>1063</b>	<b>634</b>	
Male	1030	1081	1093	1107	915	1107	951	1233	637	
Female	680	679	711	769	660	769	680	758	628	

1/ Total Registered at GOSI and Civil Service Bureau.

2/ Excluding Ministry of Interior and Bahrain Defence Force.

3/ Gross salary including allowances.

\* The increase in the non-Bahraini average wages is due to gratuity payments allowances.

Source: General Organisation for Social Insurance and Civil Service Bureau.

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\*

## National Accounts

(BD Millions)

(مليون دينار بحريني)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011		
						Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>GDP at Current Market Prices</b>	<b>5,960.3</b>	<b>6,945.6</b>	<b>8,328.8</b>	<b>7,377.5</b>	<b>8,245.6</b>	<b>2,259.3</b>	<b>2,430.0</b>	<b>2,456.3</b>
Change (%)	17.8	16.5	19.9	-11.4	11.8	17.6	20.7	18.5
Oil	1,550.3	1,709.7	2,361.6	1,666.6	2,041.9	643.1	718.0	728.5
Non-Oil	4,410.0	5,236.0	5,967.1	5,710.9	6,203.7	1,616.2	1,712.1	1,727.8
Non-Financial Corporations	4,485.7	5,189.9	6,420.2	5,325.3	6,089.5	1,694.0	1,856.6	1,852.9
Manufacturing	825.3	1,062.8	1,347.0	1,056.5	1,273.0	361.7	426.2	388.4
Transportation and Communication	369.9	413.9	478.6	516.8	563.7	150.1	163.4	171.1
Trade	571.3	631.8	655.9	554.2	597.6	146.8	150.6	156.8
Real Estate & Business Activities	470.5	516.1	556.8	513.9	529.6	125.0	126.8	125.4
Financial Corporations	1,361.0	1,580.6	1,678.3	1,605.0	1,698.6	423.8	426.5	429.6
Government Services	702.7	812.3	914.1	962.1	998.2	265.3	269.0	277.4
<b>GDP at Constant Prices</b>	<b>4,109.1</b>	<b>4,453.6</b>	<b>4,734.5</b>	<b>4,880.5</b>	<b>5,100.2</b>	<b>1,272.4</b>	<b>1,288.9</b>	<b>1,317.4</b>
Change (%)	6.7	8.4	6.3	3.1	4.5	1.8	1.1	2.4
Oil	595.9	602.6	605.1	600.3	611.2	149.2	154.0	162.3
Non-Oil	3,513.1	3,851.0	4,129.4	4,280.3	4,489.0	1,123.2	1,134.9	1,155.1
Non-Financial Corporations	3,028.7	3,264.7	3,456.0	3,393.0	3,590.2	891.4	910.3	936.0
Manufacturing	663.3	706.5	757.9	750.5	836.4	203.9	216.4	223.8
Transportation and Communication	354.5		386.4	431.3	458.5	121.2	127.2	129.7
Trade	342.1	357.1	369.9	331.9	350.6	88.7	87.2	89.4
Real Estate & Business Activities	407.1	434.1	466.8	425.9	435.7	106.0	104.1	103.9
Financial Corporations	1,091.2	1,192.2	1,258.8	1,205.1	1,255.6	317.1	317.7	324.2
Government Services	586.2	630.7	689.2	724.7	747.8	193.2	194.4	199.6
<b>GDP Per Capita (BD)</b>	<b>6,205.9</b>	<b>6,683.0</b>	<b>7,527.1</b>	<b>6,260.5</b>	<b>6,678.9</b>			
<b>Consumption as % of GDP</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>49.1</b>			
<b>Investment as % of GDP</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>28.1</b>			
<b>Savings as % of GDP</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>32.5</b>			
<b>Gross National Income (GNI)</b>	<b>5,815.2</b>	<b>6,833.3</b>	<b>7,981.5</b>	<b>6,475.2</b>	<b>7,353.3</b>			
<b>Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI)</b>	<b>5,239.6</b>	<b>6,275.8</b>	<b>7,314.3</b>	<b>5,952.2</b>	<b>6,736.0</b>			
<b>GDP Deflator ( 2001=100)</b>	<b>145.1</b>	<b>156.0</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>151.2</b>	<b>161.7</b>			(100=2001)

\* Provisional.

Source: Central Informatics Organisation.

## Main Products

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010		2011			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
<b>Aluminum (Metric Tonnes)</b>	<b>860,435</b>	<b>865,048</b>	<b>871,658</b>	<b>847,738</b>		<b>211,854</b>					( )
<b>Crude Oil (US Barrels Thousands)</b>	<b>66,908</b>	<b>67,262</b>	<b>66,864</b>	<b>66,510</b>	<b>66,376</b>	<b>16,786</b>	<b>16,930</b>	<b>16,545</b>	<b>16,773</b>	<b>17,559</b>	( )
Bahrain Oilfield	13,085	12,552	12,027	11,750	11,635	2,841	3,259	3,503	3,723	4,104	
Abu Saafa Oilfield	53,823	54,710	54,837	54,760	54,741	13,945	13,671	13,042	13,050	13,455	
<b>Production of Refined Oil (US Barrels Thousands)</b>	<b>96,217</b>	<b>97,903</b>	<b>96,368</b>	<b>95,598</b>	<b>99,362</b>	<b>25,537</b>	<b>25,049</b>	<b>21,661</b>	<b>24,065</b>	<b>24,983</b>	) (
<b>Petrochemicals (Thousand Metric Tonnes)</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>1,545</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>387</b>	( )
<b>Gas (Million Cubic Feet-MMCF)</b>	<b>487,932</b>	<b>507,671</b>	<b>538,233</b>	<b>543,425</b>	<b>556,644</b>	<b>154,914</b>	<b>135,205</b>	<b>123,625</b>	<b>141,901</b>	<b>156,263</b>	( )
<b>Electricity ( GWH)</b>	<b>9,752.9</b>	<b>10,689.0</b>	<b>11,657.3</b>	<b>12,119.7</b>	<b>13,756.7</b>	<b>4,944.6</b>	<b>2,962.6</b>	<b>2,058.2</b>	<b>3,841.8</b>		( / )

Sources: National Oil & Gas Authority; Ministry of Electricity and Water; Aluminum Bahrain (ALBA).

المصدر: الهيئة الوطنية للنفط والغاز، وزارة الكهرباء والماء، شركة ألبنيوم البحرين (ألبا).

## Public Finance

(BD Millions)

(مليون دينار بحريني)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
<b>Revenues</b>	<b>1,839.6</b>	<b>2,036.7</b>	<b>2,677.6</b>	<b>1,708.2</b>	<b>2,175.6</b>	
Oil and Gas	1,416.7	1,630.5	2,281.2	1,417.8	1,852.1	
Non-Oil	422.9	406.2	396.4	290.4	323.5	
<b>Expenditures</b>	<b>1,558.5</b>	<b>1,818.1</b>	<b>2,060.3</b>	<b>2,082.2</b>	<b>2,635.4</b>	
Current	1,101.3	1,331.1	1,552.0	1,692.3	1,868.0	
Project	457.2	487.0	508.3	389.9	767.4	
<b>Strategic Projects</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
<b>Surplus/Deficit Before Rollover</b>	<b>281.1</b>	<b>218.6</b>	<b>547.3</b>	<b>-446.0</b>	<b>-459.8</b>	/
As % of GDP	4.7	3.1	6.6	-6.0	-5.6	
<b>Rollover for the Period*</b>						
Projects	135.8	171.9	150.0	206.9	291.0	
Current	3.7	3.8	25.2	72.6	22.4	
<b>Total Rollover</b>	<b>139.5</b>	<b>175.7</b>	<b>175.2</b>	<b>279.5</b>	<b>313.4</b>	
<b>Net Surplus/Deficit After Rollover</b>	<b>141.6</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>372.1</b>	<b>-725.5</b>	<b>-773.2</b>	/
As % of GDP	2.4	0.6	4.5	-9.8	-9.4	

Source: Ministry of Finance.



## Public Debt Instruments

(BD Millions)

(مليون دينار بحريني)

	2006	2007	2008*	2009**	2010**	2010**		2011**			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
<b>Total Outstanding</b>	<b>679.1</b>	<b>616.6</b>	<b>705.0</b>	<b>1,348.0</b>	<b>2,441.0</b>	<b>2,031.0</b>	<b>2,441.0</b>	<b>2,441.0</b>	<b>2,747.0</b>	<b>2,939.0</b>	
As % of GDP	11.4	8.9	8.5	18.3	29.6	24.6	29.6	29.6	33.3	35.6	
Development Bonds 1/	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.0	975.0	525.0	975.0	975.0	975.0	975.0	/1
Treasury Bills 2/	162.0	90.0	180.0	415.0	570.0	610.0	570.0	570.0	660.0	810.0	/2
Islamic Leasing Securities 3/	472.0	508.6	507.0	860.0	860.0	860.0	860.0	860.0	1070.0	1100.0	/3
Al Salam Islamic Securities 4/	45.1	18.0	18.0	18.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	42.0	54.0	/4

1/ Development Bonds have a maturity of 2 years, and International Government Development Bonds have a maturity of 10 years.

2/ Treasury bills have a maturity of 91 days, 182 days & 12 months.

3/ Islamic Leasing securities have a maturity of 3, 5, 6 to 10 years for BD & US Dollar.

Includes International Issuing.

4/ Al Salam Islamic securities have a maturity of 91 days.

\* Based on Ministry of Finance instructions, from 2008 an exchange rate of 0.376 will be used when evaluating the USD Government Issues in BD.

\*\* Provisional GDP.

Source: Central Bank of Bahrain.

1/ سندات التنمية الحكومية تستحق بعد سنتين، وسندات التنمية الحكومية الدولية تستحق بعد 10 سنوات.

2/ أذونات الخزانة تستحق بعد 91 و182 يوم و12 شهراً.

3/ صكوك التأجير الإسلامية لفترات استحقاق 3 و5 و6 سنوات إلى 10 سنوات للدينار البحريني والدولار الأمريكي.

يشمل الإصدارات الدولية.

4/ صكوك السلم الإسلامية تستحق بعد 91 يوم.

\* بناء على تعليمات وزارة المالية من عام 2008 سيتم استخدام سعر صرف الدولار الأمريكي 0.376 وذلك لجميع إصدارات الوزارة بالدولار الأمريكي عند تقييمها بالدينار البحريني.

\*\*

## Prices

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010		2011			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
<b>Consumer Price Index (CPI) (2006=100)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>111.4</b>	(100=2006)
Annual Change (%)	2.1	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.0						
<b>UK Brent Oil Price (US\$ Per Barrel)</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>117.1</b>	<b>112.5</b>	( / )
<b>Aluminum Prices (US\$/MT)</b>	<b>2,573.1</b>	<b>2,639.9</b>	<b>2,577.9</b>	<b>1,669.2</b>	<b>2,173.0</b>	<b>2,090.2</b>	<b>2,341.0</b>	<b>2,503.5</b>	<b>2,604.1</b>	<b>2,400.0</b>	( / )
<b>Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (2005=100)*</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>90.1</b>	*(100=2005)
<b>CPI-Based Real Effective Exchange Rate (2005=100)*</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>81.3</b>	*(100=2005)

Source: Central Informatics Organisation; IMF-International Financial Statistics

المصدر: الجهاز المركزي للمعلومات، صندوق النقد الدولي.

/1

## Interest Rates 1/

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010		2011			أسعار الفائدة في الأسواق المالية/ أسعار الفائدة بين المصارف (%) 2/
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Money Market Rate / Inter- Bank Rate (%) 2/											
3 Months	5.3	4.9	2.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	3 شهور
6 Months	5.3	5.0	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	6 شهور
Repos	5.5	5.3	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	إعادة الشراء
Yield on Short-term Treasury Bills (%)											أسعار الفائدة على أدوات الخزانة قصيرة الأجل (%)
3 Months	4.9	4.0	2.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	3 شهور
6 Months	5.2	4.2	3.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	6 شهور
12 Months				1.6	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.4	12 شهر
Return on Short-term Islamic Al-Salam Securities (%)	5.3	4.4	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	العائد على صكوك السلم الإسلامية قصيرة الأجل (%)
Return on Short-term Islamic Leasing Securities (%)	5.3	5.1	2.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.8	العائد على صكوك التاجير الإسلامية قصيرة الأجل (%)
Return on Long-term Islamic Leasing Securities (%)	4.5	5.5	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	1.9	2.2	1.9	العائد على صكوك التاجير الإسلامية طويلة الأجل (%)
Yield on Long-term Government Development Bond (%)											سندات التنمية الحكومية طويلة الأجل %
Average Interest Rate on Long-term Government Bond					1.4	2.8	1.4	2.8	1.6	2.8	متوسط أسعار الفائدة على السندات الحكومية طويلة الأجل
Retail Banks Lending Rate (%) 3/											أسعار الفائدة على القروض لدى مصارف قطاع التجزئة (%) 3/
Personal Loans	8.9	9.3	8.1	7.7	7.1	6.9	6.8	7.2	6.9	6.2	القروض الشخصية
Business loans 4/	7.6	6.9	6.4	7.3	8.5	4.8	7.2	5.9	5.5	5.3	قروض قطاع الأعمال 4/
Retail Banks Deposit Rate (3-12 months) (%) 3/	4.4	3.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	أسعار الفائدة على الودائع (3-12 شهرا) لدى مصارف قطاع التجزئة (%) 3/

1/ All numbers are averages.

2/ Interest rates on US Dollar.

3/ Weighted average rates (Deposit rates offered and loans rates charged on loans extended during the last month of each quarter).

4/ Excluding overdraft approvals.

Source: Central Bank of Bahrain.

1/ الأرقام هي متوسط الأسعار.

2/ أسعار الفائدة على الدولار الأمريكي.

3/ أسعار الفائدة مشتقة من استثمارات مصارف قطاع التجزئة. و يعني المسح بأسعار الفائدة على الودائع والقروض خلال آخر شهر من كل فصل.

4/ لا يشمل السحب على المكشوف.

المصدر: مصرف البحرين المركزي.

## القطاع الخارجي External Sector

(BD Millions)

( مليون دينار بحريني)

	2006*	2007*	2008*	2009*	2010*	2010*		2011*				
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3		
<b>Total Exports (fob)</b>	<b>4,587.2</b>	<b>5,126.2</b>										<b>مجموع الصادرات (فوب)</b>
Change (%)	19.1	11.8										نسبة التغير (%)
Oil Exports	3,465.8	4,059.3	5,184.6	3,351.5	4,325.8	1,042.3	1,173.8	1,267.7	1,426.4	1,532.0		الصادرات النفطية
As % of Total Exports	75.6	79.2										كنسبة من مجموع الصادرات
Non-oil Exports	1,121.4	1,066.9										الصادرات غير النفطية
As % of Total Exports	24.4	20.8										كنسبة من مجموع الصادرات
<b>Total Imports (cif)</b>	<b>3,953.7</b>	<b>4,319.4</b>										<b>مجموع الواردات (سيف)</b>
Change (%)	11.9	9.2										نسبة التغير (%)
Oil Imports	1,843.0	2,204.9	2,708.8	1,637.2	2,202.9	548.7	580.7	579.4	686.1	777.5		الواردات النفطية
As % of Total Imports	46.6	51.0										كنسبة من مجموع الواردات
Non-oil Imports	2,110.7	2,114.5										الواردات غير النفطية
As % of Total Imports	53.4	49.0										كنسبة من مجموع الواردات
<b>Trade Balance</b>	<b>633.5</b>	<b>806.8</b>										<b>الميزان التجاري</b>
As % of GDP	10.6	11.6										كنسبة من الناتج المحلي الإجمالي
<b>Current Account Balance</b>	<b>822.5</b>	<b>1,092.9</b>	<b>848.6</b>	<b>210.6</b>	<b>289.5</b>							<b>الحساب الجاري</b>
As % of GDP	13.8	15.7	10.2	2.9	3.5							كنسبة من الناتج المحلي الإجمالي
<b>Official Reserves***</b>	<b>1,057.2</b>	<b>1,590.6</b>	<b>1,482.9</b>	<b>1,431.7</b>	<b>1,913.8</b>	<b>1,936.1</b>	<b>1,913.8</b>	<b>1,639.7</b>	<b>1,691.3</b>	<b>1,747.9</b>		<b>الأصول الاحتياطية**</b>
As % of GDP	17.7	22.9	17.8	19.4	23.2	23.5	23.2	19.9	20.5	21.2		كنسبة من الناتج المحلي الإجمالي
<b>Equivalent Months of Imports of Goods</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>			<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>		<b>ما تغطيه من اشهر من واردات السلع</b>
<b>Overall Balance of Payments</b>	<b>309.1</b>	<b>531.9</b>	<b>-110.6</b>	<b>-44.7</b>	<b>481.1</b>							<b>ميزان المدفوعات (الميزان الكلي)</b>
As % of GDP	5.2	7.7	-1.3	-0.6	5.8							كنسبة من الناتج المحلي الإجمالي
<b>International Investment Position (IIP), net</b>	<b>3,832.4</b>	<b>4,949.4</b>	<b>5,813.6</b>	<b>6,028.8</b>	<b>6,375.0</b>	<b>6,242.7</b>	<b>6,375.0</b>	<b>6,514.3</b>	<b>6,901.1</b>	<b>7,360.2</b>		<b>وضع الاستثمار الدولي</b>
Outstanding Assets	62,890.0	82,234.5	81,600.4	71,524.7	70,327.3	70,612.5	70,327.3	64,911.0	62,292.0	61,899.5		الأصول
Outstanding Liabilities	59,057.6	77,285.1	75,786.8	65,495.9	63,952.3	64,369.8	63,952.3	58,396.7	55,390.9	54,539.3		الخصوم

\* Provisional data.

\*\*Includes holdings of monetary gold, foreign currencies, SDR and reserve position at the IMF.

Source: National Oil and Gas Authority and Central Informatics Organisation.

\* بيانات أولية.

\*\* يشمل الذهب النقدي، العملات الأجنبية، حقوق السحب الخاصة، والاحتياطي لدى صندوق النقد الدولي.

المصدر: الهيئة الوطنية للنفط والغاز والجهاز المركزي للمعلومات.

## Money and Banking

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010*	2010*		2011*			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
<b>Money</b>											
M1 (BD Millions)	1,285.8	1,572.6	1,898.7	2,158.3	2,303.9	2,315.5	2,303.9	2,434.6	2,470.6	2,470.5	( ) 1
M1 Growth (%)	5.9	22.3	20.7	13.7	6.7	-3.5	-0.5	5.7	1.5	0.0	
M2 (BD Millions)	4,035.2	5,682.6	6,728.4	7,119.3	7,867.5	7,668.5	7,867.5	7,916.7	7,919.4	7,763.3	( ) 2
M2 Growth (%)	5.2	40.8	18.4	5.8	10.5	-0.1	2.6	0.6	0.0	-2.0	
<b>Banking**</b>											
Consolidated Balance Sheet of the Banking System (USD Billions)	187.4	245.8	252.4	221.8	222.2	216.4	222.2	201.0	199.5	198.6	( )
Change (%)	33.5	31.2	2.7	-12.1	0.2	2.3	2.7	-9.5	-0.7	-0.5	
Wholesale Banks Consolidated Balance Sheet (USD Billions) 1/	164.3	196.3	188.9	162.0	156.7	153.1	156.7	134.9	134.6	131.9	/1 ( )
Retail Banks Consolidated Balance Sheet (USD Billions) 2/	23.1	49.5	63.5	59.8	65.5	63.3	65.5	66.1	64.9	66.7	/2 ( )
Islamic Banks Consolidated Balance Sheet (US\$ Billions)	12.2	16.4	24.7	25.5	25.4	24.9	25.4	24.6	24.6	24.3	( )
<b>Deposits (FCB's)</b>											
Total Deposits (BD Millions)	4,873.6	7,367.2	9,500.6	9,529.1	10,760.5	10,502.4	10,760.5	11,773.2	11,379.1	11,339.8	( )
As % GDP	81.8	106.1	114.1	129.2	130.5	127.4	130.5	142.8	138.0	137.5	
As % Total Liabilities	56.2	39.6	39.8	42.4	43.7	44.1	43.7	47.4	46.7	45.2	
Private Deposits (BD Millions)	3,740.5	5,343.0	6,331.4	6,751.4	7,437.2	7,260.9	7,437.2	7,386.5	7,447.0	7,272.3	) (
<b>Credit (FCB's)</b>											
Total Domestic Credit (BD Millions)	3,033.4	4,183.9	5,887.6	5,884.9	5,676.6	5,848.8	5,676.6	5,682.6	5,762.7	6,284.2	) (
As % of GDP	50.9	60.2	70.7	79.8	68.8	70.9	68.8	68.9	69.9	76.2	
As % Total Assets	35.0	22.5	24.7	26.2	23.1	24.6	23.1	22.9	23.6	25.1	
As % Total Deposits	62.2	56.8	62.0	61.8	52.8	55.7	52.8	48.3	50.6	55.4	
Credit to Private Sector as % of Total Credit	94.7	93.7	95.2	93.3	95.4	95.4	95.4	96.0	96.3	96.6	

1/ The decrease in 2007 is due to change in type of license of some banks which have been converted from wholesale to retail banks.

2007 /1

2/ The increased in 2007 is due to change in type of license of some banks which have been converted from wholesale to retail banks.

2007 /2

\* Provisional GDP.

\*

\*\* Includes Wholesale and Retail banks.

\*\*

Source: Central Bank of Bahrain.

## محلات الصرافة - إجمالي الدخل والنفقات

### Money Changers - Consolidated Income Statement

(Bahraini Dinar)

(دينار بحريني)

	2010			2011			
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
<b>Income</b>							<b>الدخل</b>
Profit(Loss) on Foreign Exchange Dealing	1,945,593	3,280,998	2,928,260	2,036,998	2,183,918	2,435,498	الأرباح (الخسائر) من التعامل في العملات الأجنبية
Income from Drafts	2,114,713	1,312,279	1,352,462	1,923,678	1,805,102	2,118,812	الدخل من الحوالات
Income from Travellers' Cheques	5,147	5,063	8,707	2,367	7,239	1,110	الدخل من الشيكات السياحية
Profit (Loss) on Gold and Precious Metals	10,320	11,313	2,090	5,237	36,514	-3,496	الأرباح (الخسائر) من التعامل بالذهب والمعادن الثمينة
Fees and Commission	602,334	546,490	572,540	592,994	539,740	615,923	عمولات ورسوم
Interest	14,231	11,727	17,837	10,400	12,311	9,048	فوائد مكتسبة
Others	223,640	117,671	143,756	101,520	320,974	357,348	إيرادات أخرى
<b>Total Income</b>	<b>4,915,978</b>	<b>5,285,541</b>	<b>5,025,652</b>	<b>4,673,194</b>	<b>4,905,798</b>	<b>5,534,243</b>	<b>مجموع الدخل</b>
<b>Expenses</b>							<b>النفقات</b>
Staff Costs Including Housing	1,452,799	1,527,424	1,490,028	1,457,436	1,400,315	1,393,179	أجور الموظفين مع السكن
Office Rent	347,286	335,578	347,506	345,262	386,862	401,174	إيجار المكاتب
Interest	139,484	114,379	89,497	118,968	103,782	119,518	فوائد
Communications	148,834	147,724	145,846	135,849	135,196	131,910	الاتصالات
Depreciation and Amortisation	128,080	131,130	175,952	135,576	140,153	140,299	الاهتلاك واستهلاك الدين
Provision	4,241	3,863	5,604	4,179	1,740	3,528	الاحتياطيات
Fees	136,237	260,591	374,755	296,816	299,347	392,831	رسوم
General Expenses	681,621	680,565	745,161	624,276	733,382	338,361	نفقات عمومية
Others	131,489	110,427	154,395	68,893	294,280	545,976	نفقات أخرى
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>3,170,071</b>	<b>3,311,681</b>	<b>3,528,744</b>	<b>3,187,255</b>	<b>3,495,057</b>	<b>3,466,776</b>	<b>مجموع النفقات</b>
<b>Net Profit (Loss) for the Quarter</b>	<b>1,745,907</b>	<b>1,973,860</b>	<b>1,496,908</b>	<b>1,485,939</b>	<b>1,410,741</b>	<b>2,067,467</b>	<b>صافي الربح (الخسارة) للفصل الواحد</b>

Source: Central Bank of Bahrain.

المصدر: مصرف البحرين المركزي.

## Broking Companies

(U.S.Dollar Thousands)

(الف دولار أمريكي)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010		2011			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
<b>Foreign Exchange</b>	<b>6,447</b>	<b>13,234</b>	<b>19,119</b>	<b>12,348</b>	<b>11,889</b>	<b>2,838</b>	<b>3,090</b>	<b>3,402</b>	<b>2,537</b>	<b>2,815</b>	
Inside Bahrain	937	1,283	1,573	1,069	986	245	224	214	226	193	
Outside Bahrain	5,510	11,951	17,546	11,279	10,903	2,593	2,866	3,188	2,311	2,622	
<b>Deposits</b>	<b>4,818</b>	<b>6,758</b>	<b>8,198</b>	<b>5,781</b>	<b>5,401</b>	<b>1,303</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>1,167</b>	<b>1,318</b>	<b>1,142</b>	
Inside Bahrain	1,860	2,430	2,062	1,197	1,207	329	255	266	266	290	
Outside Bahrain	2,958	4,328	6,136	4,584	4,194	974	792	901	1,052	852	
<b>Other Instruments</b>	<b>2,882</b>	<b>2,446</b>	<b>5,379</b>	<b>7,236</b>	<b>4,074</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>869</b>	
Inside Bahrain	429	214	68	332	133	5	23	38	21	22	
Outside Bahrain	2,453	2,232	5,311	6,904	3,941	706	730	1,045	1,410	847	

Source: Central Bank of Bahrain.

## Mutual Funds - Total Outstanding Investments

(U.S. Dollar Thousands)

End of Period	Type of Bank	Investors المستثمرون		Total Amount Invested in the Funds	
		Institutions	Individuals		
2010 Q1	Retail Banks	1,284,479.0	1,125,977.0	2,410,456.0	مصارف قطاع التجزئة
	Wholesale Banks	1,362,217.0	468,079.0	1,830,296.0	مصارف قطاع الجملة
	Other Institutions	4,674,383.0	825,491.0	5,499,874.0	مؤسسات أخرى
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>7,321,079.0</b>	<b>2,419,547.0</b>	<b>9,740,626.0</b>	<b>المجموع</b>
2010 Q2	Retail Banks	1,244,038.0	1,664,482.0	2,908,520.0	مصارف قطاع التجزئة
	Wholesale Banks	1,409,363.0	453,163.0	1,862,526.0	مصارف قطاع الجملة
	Other Institutions	4,013,421.0	771,295.0	4,784,716.0	مؤسسات أخرى
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>6,666,822.0</b>	<b>2,888,940.0</b>	<b>9,555,762.0</b>	<b>المجموع</b>
2010 Q3	Retail Banks	1,293,467.0	1,656,035.0	2,949,502.0	مصارف قطاع التجزئة
	Wholesale Banks	1,447,024.0	451,747.0	1,898,771.0	مصارف قطاع الجملة
	Other Institutions	3,986,327.0	798,469.0	4,784,796.0	مؤسسات أخرى
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>6,726,818.0</b>	<b>2,906,251.0</b>	<b>9,633,069.0</b>	<b>المجموع</b>
2010 Q4	Retail Banks	1,315,576.0	1,069,911.0	2,385,487.0	مصارف قطاع التجزئة
	Wholesale Banks	1,468,111.0	477,556.0	1,945,667.0	مصارف قطاع الجملة
	Other Institutions	4,060,646.0	781,095.0	4,841,741.0	مؤسسات أخرى
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>6,844,333.0</b>	<b>2,328,562.0</b>	<b>9,172,895.0</b>	<b>المجموع</b>
2011 Q1	Retail Banks	1,321,724.0	1,070,126.0	2,391,850.0	مصارف قطاع التجزئة
	Wholesale Banks	1,505,394.0	475,472.0	1,980,866.0	مصارف قطاع الجملة
	Other Institutions	3,843,984.0	777,262.0	4,621,246.0	مؤسسات أخرى
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>6,671,102.0</b>	<b>2,322,860.0</b>	<b>8,993,962.0</b>	<b>المجموع</b>
2011 Q2	Retail Banks	1,286,949.0	1,077,417.0	2,364,366.0	مصارف قطاع التجزئة
	Wholesale Banks	1,423,372.0	499,330.0	1,922,702.0	مصارف قطاع الجملة
	Other Institutions	3,676,440.0	773,868.0	4,450,308.0	مؤسسات أخرى
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>6,386,761.0</b>	<b>2,350,615.0</b>	<b>8,737,376.0</b>	<b>المجموع</b>
2011 Q3	Retail Banks	1,250,500.0	1,060,630.5	2,311,130.5	مصارف قطاع التجزئة
	Wholesale Banks	1,400,440.8	351,198.1	1,751,638.9	مصارف قطاع الجملة
	Other Institutions	3,468,560.6	792,655.0	4,261,215.6	مؤسسات أخرى
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>6,119,501.4</b>	<b>2,204,483.6</b>	<b>8,323,985.0</b>	<b>المجموع</b>

Source: Central Bank of Bahrain.



**صناديق الاستثمار**  
**Mutual Funds**

(U.S. Dollar Millions)

(مليون دولار أمريكي)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
<b>Total Schemes (Quantity)</b>	<b>2,199</b>	<b>2,467</b>	<b>2,617</b>	<b>2,711</b>	<b>2,767</b>	
of which,						
Locally Incorporated Funds	97	121	142	138	129	
Islamic Funds	80	86	101	102	106	
<b>Total Investments</b>	<b>9,034</b>	<b>15,605</b>	<b>10,726</b>	<b>8,733</b>	<b>9,172</b>	
of which,						
Locally Incorporated Funds	2,723	4,532	5,743	5,186	5,658	
Islamic Funds	752	1,343	1,788	1,704	1,571	

Source: Central Bank of Bahrain.

## Bahrain Bourse

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010*	2010*		2011*			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
<b>Volume of Shares Traded (Millions)</b>	727.6	851.1	1,675.8	852.2	612.2	102.7	106.4	92.3	180.0	95.9	( )
<b>Value of Shares Traded (BD Millions)</b>	522.9	403.1	787.3	178.4	108.4	15.4	22.8	22.1	29.7	12.9	( )
<b>BSE Index (Points)</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	( )
<b>Bahrain All Share Index (Points)</b>	2,217.58	2,755.27	1,084.07	1,458.24	1,432.26	1,444.8	1,432.3	1,424.6	1,319.7	1,165.8	( )
<b>Dow Jones Bahrain Index (Points)</b>	188.42	233.82	151.90	121.70	121.10	120.7	121.1	121.2	112.7	98.1	( )
<b>Market Capitalisation (BD Billions)</b>	8.0	10.2	7.5	6.1	7.6	6.3	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.4	( )
As % of GDP	133.3	147.8	90.4	82.4	92.7	76.8	92.7	91.5	87.8	78.0	
<b>Shares Turnover (as % of Market Capitalisation )</b>	6.5	3.8	10.1	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	( )
<b>Price Earnings Ratio (Times)</b>	11.3	13.1	8.2	7.1	11.3	11.5	11.3	10.5	10.0	8.9	( )
<b>Dividend Yield (%)</b>	4.7	3.7	5.8	5.9	3.1	3.9	3.1	4.0	4.2	4.7	(%)
<b>Price to Book Value (Times)</b>	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	( )
<b>% Volume of Shares Traded by Foreign Investors (Non-Bahraini) to Total Volume Traded</b>	57.8	48.6	47.7	40.2	26.7	33.4	35.3	39.9	41.2	11.0	(%)
<b>% Volume of Top 10 Shares Traded to Total Volume Traded</b>	87.9	79.9	89.8	92.0	89.2	92.2	90.1	84.2	95.6	95.5	(%)
<b>Number of Listed Companies</b>	50	51	51	49	49	48	49	49	49	49	
<b>No. of Bahraini Listed Companies</b>	43	44	45	44	44	43	44	44	44	44	
<b>No. of Non-Bahraini Listed Companies</b>	7	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	

\* Provisional GDP.

Source: Bahrain Bourse.

\* بيانات أولية للنتائج المحلي الإجمالي .

## Insurance Sector

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
<b>No. of Insurance Companies &amp; Organisations</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>171</b>	
<b>Insurance Employment</b>	<b>1,125</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>1,394</b>	<b>1,566</b>	<b>1,726</b>	
Bahraini	723	780	869	957	1,043	
Non Bahraini	402	444	525	609	683	
% of Bahraini	64.0	64.0	62.0	61.0	60.0	(%)
<b>Gross Premiums (BD Thousands)</b>	<b>112,371</b>	<b>140,085</b>	<b>186,637</b>	<b>200,560</b>	<b>210,484</b>	( )
Change (%)	-	24.7	33.2	7.5	5.0	(%)
Long-term Insurance (Life & Saving)	23,172	37,693	51,572	57,310	51,356	( )
General Insurance:	89,199	102,392	135,065	143,250	159,128	:
Fire, Property & Liability	20,537	19,600	30,952	32,506	35,656	
Marine & Aviation	7,307	6,878	7,539	7,870	8,038	
Motor	37,541	47,003	54,659	57,009	57,467	
Medical	8,352	14,746	21,232	27,021	31,754	
Other	15,462	14,165	20,683	18,844	26,213	
<b>Gross Claims (BD Thousands)</b>	<b>51,664</b>	<b>66,051</b>	<b>94,330</b>	<b>93,074</b>	<b>108,335</b>	( )
Change (%)	-	27.9	42.8	-1.3	16.4	(%)
Long-term Insurance (Life & Saving)	6,479	8,888	21,511	13,847	18,843	( )
General Insurance:	45,185	57,163	72,819	79,227	89,492	:
Fire, Property & Liability	9,050	5,383	9,677	7,184	12,577	
Marine & Aviation	1,664	1,345	2,805	762	400	
Motor	28,007	36,058	42,490	46,741	46,494	
Medical	5,369	10,060	13,355	17,090	21,679	

## Travel

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010		2011		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>Arrivals (Non-Bahrainis )</b>	<b>7,288,711</b>	<b>7,378,656</b>	<b>8,630,925</b>	<b>8,860,721</b>	<b>11,951,615</b>	<b>3,100,782</b>	<b>3,032,602</b>	<b>2,156,341</b>	<b>1,761,679</b>	( )
By air	1,544,011	1,508,041	1,854,919	1,941,494	2,279,952	626,499	566,643	449,709	402,920	
By sea	11,913	50,999	80,340	94,182	143,449	2,755	30,476	40,497	3,264	
By causeway	5,732,787	5,819,616	6,695,666	6,825,045	9,528,214	2,471,528	2,435,483	1,666,135	1,355,495	

Source: Central Informatics Organisation from 2006, Ministry of Culture from 2010.

. 2010

2006

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## Tourism

	2006	2007*	2008*	2009*	2010*	
<b>No. of Hotels</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>103</b>		
<b>Labour Force*</b>	<b>7,003</b>	<b>8,025</b>	<b>8,935</b>	<b>9,762</b>	<b>9,783</b>	*
<b>Bahraini</b>	<b>1,788</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>1,752</b>	<b>1,589</b>	<b>1,670</b>	
Male	1,519	1,420	1,394	1,265	1,380	
Female	269	247	358	324	290	
<b>Non-Bahraini</b>	<b>5,215</b>	<b>6,358</b>	<b>7,183</b>	<b>8,173</b>	<b>8,113</b>	
Male	4,030	5,106	5,657	6,463	6,284	
Female	1,185	1,252	1,526	1,710	1,829	
<b>No. of Rooms</b>	<b>5,754</b>		<b>7,020</b>	<b>6,817</b>	<b>7,085</b>	
<b>No. of Suites</b>	<b>1,106</b>		<b>2,197</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>1,564</b>	
<b>Occupants</b>	<b>1,285,180</b>	<b>1,319,799</b>	<b>1,153,692</b>	<b>1,002,504</b>	<b>995,061</b>	
<b>Tourism Nights</b>	<b>2,476,658</b>	<b>2,494,122</b>	<b>2,368,527</b>	<b>1,964,077</b>	<b>1,898,823</b>	
<b>Average Stay per Person</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	
<b>No. of Hotel Apartment Establishments</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>77</b>		

\*Specific Council for Training in Hotel and Catering.

Source: Ministry of Information (Tourism Affairs).

\* المجلس النوعي للتدريب في قطاع التموين والفندقة.

المصدر: وزارة الإعلام ( شئون السياحة).

المواصلات  
Transportation

	2006*	2007*	2008*	2009*	2010*	2009*				2010*				2011 Q1
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
<b>Imported Vehicles</b>	<b>48,250</b>	<b>46,496</b>	<b>47,689</b>	<b>35,531</b>	<b>25,590</b>	<b>141,018</b>	<b>59,728</b>	<b>53,797</b>	<b>100,406</b>	<b>10,478</b>	<b>8,478</b>	<b>3,270</b>	<b>3,436</b>	<b>8,030</b>

\*Provisional.

Source: Central Informatics Organisation.

\*

المواصلات  
Transportation

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
<b>Total Registered in Use Vehicles</b>	<b>337,545</b>	<b>366,732</b>	<b>397,960</b>	<b>426,735</b>	<b>450,926</b>	
Private Goods Vehicle (Pick-up, Lorry)	28,931	32,042	35,332	37,010	38,344	( - )
Double Cabin Private (Pick-up)	13,736	15,365	17,405	18,840	20,278	( )
Private Personal Transport (Buses Only)	6,065	6,823	7,924	9,460	10,134	( )
Professional Use	5,940	6,657	7,520	8,064	8,418	
Private Vehicle to Transport Passengers	1,408	1,099	1,096	1,122	1,140	
Motor Cycles	4,082	4,568	5,140	6,086	7,136	
Taxis	1,021	1,030	50	49	1,407	
Private Hire	18,242	21,900	25,943	29,424	33,650	
Public Transport (Government and Buses)	668	641	126	134	534	( )
Combined Double Cabin Pick-up	571	572	550	569	591	
Consulate Diplomat	653	646	636	712	758	
Private	256,228	275,389	296,238	315,265	328,536	
<b>Newly Registered Vehicles</b>	<b>27,435</b>	<b>34,284</b>	<b>39,673</b>	<b>35,374</b>	<b>34,216</b>	
Private Goods Vehicle (Pick-up, Lorry)	2,446	3,349	3,506	2,083	1,874	( - )
Double Cabin Private (Pick-up)	1,291	1,720	2,084	1,662	1,606	( )
Private Personal Transport (Buses Only)	545	773	1,177	1,710	989	( )
Professional Use	428	769	952	668	423	
Private Vehicle to Transport Passengers	58	42	84	70	69	
Motor Cycles	493	514	598	1,017	1,119	
Taxis	83	81	10	0	71	
Private Hire	4,214	3,767	4,563	3,485	4,251	
Public Transport (Government and Buses)	2	4	7	19	12	( )
Combined Double Cabin Pick-up	23	37	20	32	28	
Consulate Diplomat	66	39	50	92	89	
Private	17,786	23,189	26,622	24,536	23,685	

Source: Central Informatics Organisation.

**الاتصالات**  
**Communication**

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009 Q4	2010				
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
<b>Fixed Exchange Lines*</b>	193,520	194,196	203,541	220,386	237,621	237,621	237,899	233,729	228,195	227,353	*
<b>Mobile Subscribers**</b>	767,103	907,433	1,115,979	1,440,782	1,401,974	1,401,974	1,497,537	1,579,524	1,556,762	1,567,745	**
<b>Internet Subscribers</b>	50,299	60,094	79,988	114,502	161,815	161,815	179,899	188,292	190,424	204,197	

\* Fixed Lines include Fixed PS

\*\*Includes Batelco and Zain subscribers.

(TRA).

(PSTN)

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المصدر: شركة البحرين للاتصالات السلكية و اللاسلكية (بتلكو) وهيئة تنظيم الاتصالات.



## Education

	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011	
<b>Adult Literacy Rate</b>					
<b>Youth Literacy Rate (15-24)</b>					( 24-15)
<b>Number of Schools</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>269</b>	
Public	204	203	201	202	
Private	63	65	65	67	
<b>Number of Universities</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	
Public *	3	3	10	10	*
Private	12	12	12	12	
<b>Number of Students in Schools</b>	<b>164,012</b>	<b>167,443</b>	<b>170,912</b>	<b>173,964</b>	
Public	125,580	125,614	125,603	126,015	
Private **	38,432	41,829	45,309	47,949	**
Male	83,379	85,138	86,854	88,437	
Female	80,633	82,305	84,058	85,527	
<b>Students Per Thousand Population (Age 6-17)</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>996</b>	-	-	17 - 6
<b>Student Per Teacher Ratio</b>					
Public	11	10.4	10.6	10.2	
Private	16	16	15	15	

\*The total includes Arabian Gulf University.

\*\* Includes Primary, Intermediate and Secondary levels (does not include nursery and kindergarten).

Source: Ministry of Education.

\*يشمل العدد جامعة اقليمية واحدة وهي جامعة الخليج العربي.

\*\* يشمل المراحل: الابتدائية والإعدادية والثانوية (لا يشمل مرحلتي الحضانه والروضة).

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**السجلات التجارية الصادرة**  
**Commercial Licensing**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010		2011			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Manufacturing	1,159	896	631	573	732	166	183	129	127	184	
Construction	1,494	857	702	750	910	208	218	153	125	212	
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	2,948	3,090	2,801	2,750	3,294	758	759	666	706	824	
Hotels and Restaurants	405	452	420	396	478	127	115	106	98	126	
Transport, Storage and Communications	293	292	226	223	269	41	51	56	29	48	
Financial Services	238	319	422	201	288	110	70	44	47	51	
Real Estate, Rentals and Associated Activities	1,097	1,043	1,074	918	981	234	223	204	207	185	
Non-Health Related Social Work	399	439	326	355	456	115	123	100	97	140	
Others	148	89	128	109	111	20	44	23	14	20	
<b>Total Commercial Licenses*</b>	<b>8,181</b>	<b>7,477</b>	<b>6,730</b>	<b>6,275</b>	<b>7,519</b>	<b>1,779</b>	<b>1,786</b>	<b>1,481</b>	<b>1,450</b>	<b>1,790</b>	*
<b>Total Commercial Licenses at End Period**</b>	<b>67,761</b>	<b>75,303</b>	<b>82,085</b>	<b>88,426</b>	<b>96,039</b>	<b>94,247</b>	<b>96,039</b>	<b>97,531</b>	<b>99,002</b>	<b>100,807</b>	**

\* New Licenses Issued.

\*\* Includes licenses that have been reviewed during the year.

Source: Ministry of Industry and Commerce.

## الإتشاء Construction

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010		2011			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
<b>Construction Permits by District (Total)</b>	<b>11,205</b>	<b>10,501</b>	<b>11,015</b>	<b>10,304</b>	<b>10,249</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>2,199</b>	<b>2,077</b>	<b>2,487</b>	<b>1,887</b>	
Manama	1,531	1,428	1,526	1,274	1,357	269	293	261	260	185	
Muharraq	2,693	2,401	2,303	2,411	2,159	393	545	499	581	375	
Northern	3,407	3,289	3,735	2,981	3,312	708	672	618	840	617	
Middle	2,994	2,813	2,841	2,804	2,774	580	553	570	643	532	
Southern	580	570	610	834	647	153	136	129	163	178	
<b>Construction Permits by Permit Type (Total)</b>	<b>11,301</b>	<b>10,639</b>	<b>11,574</b>	<b>10,441</b>	<b>9,932</b>	<b>2,106</b>	<b>2,204</b>	<b>2,078</b>	<b>2,489</b>	<b>1,888</b>	
Addition	5,459	4,858	5,199	5,765	5,402	1,122	1,119	1,089	1,311	948	
Demolition	692	731	1,135	652	778	138	172	162	213	157	
Demolition and New Construction	387	412	117	65	67	14	17	13	12	18	
New Construction	3,989	3,777	3,848	2,944	2,758	632	709	613	704	531	
Reclamation	39	26	35	9	13	3	5	1	2	1	
Renovation	735	835	1,240	1,006	914	197	182	200	247	233	

Source: Ministry of Municipalities Affairs and Agriculture.

المصدر: وزارة شؤون البلديات والزراعة.

## Trading in Land

	2005	2006	2007	2008			
				Q1	Q2	Q3	
<b>Total Value of Traded Land Permits (BD)</b>	<b>517,161,211</b>	<b>876,212,237</b>	<b>1,365,196,254</b>	<b>537,127,488</b>	<b>549,496,363</b>	<b>366,026,170</b>	( . )
<b>Total Number of Permits</b>	<b>14,576</b>	<b>16,491</b>	<b>16,366</b>	<b>4,271</b>	<b>4,493</b>	<b>4,303</b>	
<b>Ownership Transfer Registration</b>							
Number of Permits	3,935	4,777	5,482	1,333	1,462	984	
<b>Ownership Registration</b>							
Number of Permits	10,641	11,714	10,884	2,938	3,031	2,762	
<b>Owner Nationalities</b>							
<b>Registration By Bahrainis</b>							
Value of Permits (BD)	462,024,070	810,354,906	1,265,320,556	500,256,685	486,782,968	317,605,787	( . )
Number of Permits	14,340	16,288	16,127	4,207	1,369	4,257	
<b>Registration By Non-Bahrainis*</b>							*
Value of Permits (BD)	55,137,141	65,857,331	99,875,698	36,870,803	62,713,395	48,420,383	( . )
Number of Permits	236	203	239	64	93	46	

\*Estimated figures.

Source: Survey of Land Registration Bureau.

## الصحة Health

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
<b>No. of Hospitals</b>						
Government Hospitals*	4	4	5	5	5	*
Private Hospitals	11	12	13	13	13	
Government Maternity Hospitals	5	5	5	5	5	
Government Health Centres and Clinics**	23	23	23	24	24	**
Private Clinics***	300	300	N/A	N/A	N/A	***
Private Company Clinics	5	5	5	5	5	
Environment Health Centres	6	6	6	6	6	
<b>No. of Beds (Total)</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>2,104</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>2,130</b>	( )
Government Hospitals	1,714	1,714	1,726	1,702	1,719	
Private Hospitals	323	329	378	384	411	
Persons Per Bed	356	509	526	565	580	
<b>No. of Physicians (Total)****</b>	<b>2,048</b>	<b>2,227</b>	<b>2,332</b>	<b>2,481</b>	<b>2,569</b>	****( )
Government Hospitals	1,215	1,310	1,409	1,475	1,536	
Private Hospitals and Clinics	833	917	923	1,006	1,033	
Persons Per Physician	363	467	474	475	481	
<b>No. of Nursing Staff (Total)</b>	<b>4,087</b>	<b>4,354</b>	<b>4,652</b>	<b>4,918</b>	<b>5,112</b>	( )
Government Hospitals	3,144	3,329	3,510	3,708	3,841	
Private Hospitals and Clinics	943	1,025	1,142	1,210	1,271	
<b>Nurses Per Physician</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	
Government Hospitals	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
Private Hospitals and Clinics	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	
<b>Persons per Nurse</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>242</b>	
Government Hospitals	236	312	315	318	321	
Private Hospitals and Clinics	787	1,014	969	974	971	

\*Excluding maternity hospitals

\*\*Includes Directorate of health & Social Affairs at Ministry of Interior.

\*\*\*Includes dental clinics.

\*\*\*\*Excludes dentists.

Source: Ministry of Health.

المصدر: وزارة الصحة.